THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XXV — MONTREAL, JULY 9, 1943 — No. 40

All Dutch Churches Brand Sterilization Of Jews

The letter to Reich Commissar Arthur Seyss-Inquart, protesting against newly-instituted sterilization of Jews as "a violation of divine commandment, as well as of human rights," was signed by all nine of Holland's religious bodies, the Netherlands Reformed Church, the Roman Catholic Church, the three Calvinist Churches, the Mennonite Church, the Remonstrant Congregation and both Evangelical-Lutheran Churches.

The letter denounced the sterilizations as "the last consequence of an anti-Christian racial doctrine which destroys nations" and a "physical and spiritual mutilation directly at variance with the divine commandment that we shall not dishonor, hate, wound or kill our neighbours."

Text of the protest to Seyss-Inquart follows:

"After many happenings in the years of occupation which have caused the Christian churches of the Netherlands to feel forced to complain to Your Excellency, notably regarding the question of Jewish citizens, there now occurs something so terrible that we cannot desist from addressing these words to Your Excellency in the name of the Lord.

"We have already complained about several acts on the part of the occupying power which clash with the spiritual principles of our people, which has at least attempted, since its birth, to live with its [illegible] in accordance with [illegible]

[illegible] and to [illegible] this testimony also must give [illegible] upon day, said man, 'Be fruitful and multiply.'

"Sterilization constitutes physical and spiritual mutilation directly at variance with the divine commandment that we shall not dishonor, hate, wound or kill our neighbors. Sterilization constitutes a violation of divine commandment as well as of human rights.

"It is the last consequence of an anti-Christian racialistic doctrine which destroys nations and of a self-exaltation without bounds. It represents a view of the world and life which undermines real Christian and human existence, making it ultimately impossible.

"You, Your Excellency, are the

(Continued on Page Seven)

CAPTAIN WINS GEORGE MEDAL FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY

For conspicuous gallantry in carrying out hazardous work in a very brave manner in North Africa, Captain Vernon Henry Cohen, Pioneer Corps, has been awarded the George Medal.

"In December, 1942," reads the citation, "Captain Cohen volunteered to take charge of a party to fight a fire where a quantity of smoke generators had caught fire. The generators were surrounded by a large number of Bangiore torpedoes, beach mines, tins of detonators, and 25-pounder ammunition. He led the party in their efforts to localise the fire and himself took the danger side to prevent the fire from affecting the high explosives. This he succeeded in doing, although several 25-pounder shells exploded. The main fear of the mines exploding was averted by his constant disregard of personal danger until at last the fire was brought under control and extinguished. Had the fire reached the high explosives there would have been a high number of casualties, and workings would have been seriously disorganised."

Captain and Mrs. Cohen live at 33, Cecil Road, Muswell Hill, London, N., and they have been members of the Finsbury Park Synagogue for many years. They have two daughters, Beryl, aged 17, and Joyce, aged 12, who are at the City of London School.

Captain Cohen, who is 40, was born in Melbourne, Australia. He volunteered in the [illegible] and [illegible] volunteered again more, joining the Pioneer Corps in June, 1940.

Gets U.S. Medal For Valor

Marine Sergeant Barney Ross, former world's lightweight boxing champion, received the Silver Star Medal for "conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity in action against the enemy" on Guadalcanal.

Captain Lester L. Pratt, U. S. N., commanding officer of the United States Naval Hospital, in St. Albans, Queens, pinned the medal

(Continued on Page Seven)

J.D.C. Aide In Algiers Assists Refugee Program

Details of cooperation between governmental and local relief agencies in North Africa were offered in the recent report of Fred K. Hoehler, Chief of Mission in North Africa for the Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations, that in work with refugees in the Algerian area he was assisted by Elie Gozlan, local representative of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. Mr. Gozlan is chairman of one of the committees subventioned by the J.D.C. in North Africa.

An important phase of the work of the Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations in Algeria and French Morocco was extension of assistance to several thousand refugees confined in internment camps in those areas. Reports to former Governor Herbert H. Lehman, Director of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations, now indicate that virtually all such refugees have been released from the internment camps.

One step in procuring the release of these people was to find them gainful occupations in the period immediately after their release. To this end, Mr. Hoehler obtained approval of French authorities for formation of a labor pool, to employ men released from the camps until they could be placed in permanent jobs either with civilian labor units of the Allied armies or in North African industry.

In organization of this pool, Mr. Hoehler was confronted with the problem of [illegible] housing accommodations by Mr. Gozlan.

"The local representative of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee of New York, Mr. Gozlan, kindly agreed to permit these men to sleep in the trade school which his committee had in operation until a teaching staff was mobilized," Mr. Hoehler reported. "Mr. Gozlan also arranged restaurant accommodations for these men."

Recent cabled reports indicate that 1,500 Jewish refugees from Bizerte are now living in four school buildings of the Jewish community of Tunis and are being maintained by funds previously sent by the Joint Distribution Committee to its local representative in Algiers. An initial emergency grant of 250,000 francs has been made for this purpose.

Palestine Planters Get Grants For Groves

With their former export markets still only a pleasant recollection and a pious hope for the future, Arab and Jewish citrus growers in Palestine fared badly during the past season, when the bulk of the crop was either sold at ridiculous prices or used for by-products, with the residue processed as animal feed or even buried, recalling the destruction of the unmarketable Brazilian coffee crop.

Now the Palestine Administration announces it will continue its wartime policy of granting loans for the maintenance of horticulturally sound groves until post-war recovery puts the industry back on its feet.

Last year's loans totaled nearly $2,600,000. This year the Administration is raising its grants to $30 an acre and has halved its interest rate to 3 per cent for both new loans and balance remaining unpaid for the last three years. This season's loans are expected to total as much as $3,600,000.

Coming somewhat late — in July instead of May — the loans will help the planters to carry out essential cultivation, but their only salvation would be the restoration of overseas markets, and as a long way off. Before the war citrus exports held first place in Palestine's trade balance, but today they are down at the bottom of the list.

REICH USES JEWS AS SCAPEGOAT FOR AIR ATTACKS BY ALLIES

The Nazis murdered 10,000 Jews, charging that a Jewish refugee doctor gave the British information which led to the bombing of the Mohne dams recently, according to information given in Sweden, the best listening post in Europe, by Europeans who have recently escaped from or traveled in Nazi Europe on business. This is told by Blair Bolles, American newspaper correspondent, in an article in the current issue of The American Magazine.

Because the British-American aerial offensive against Germany has resulted in terrific destruction and greatly lowered morale on the German home front, Bolles reports that the Nazis are taking advantage of every opportunity to "prevent the population from being overwhelmed by gloom." When the Mohne dams were bombed, Josef Goebbels took the opportunity to blame the raid on the Jews, Bolles reports.

"I, myself, know two Jewish families who were murdered the night the news was published," a Swedish businessman told Bolles. The Swedish businessman, in Germany on business at the time of the bombing, said that the two families had managed through extreme caution to survive ten years of Hitlerism.

"He estimated that 10,000 Jews were killed in revenge for the breaching of the dams," Bolles reports, "and that 60,000 Jews still remain in Germany."

French Committee [illegible] Jews

The French Committee of National Liberation includes two Jews—Dr. Jules Abadie, who is Minister for Justice, Education, and Health; and M. Rene Meyer, who is Minister for Communications. Both previously served in the Giraud Administration.

The Committee issued a special communique in which it undertakes to restore all French liberties, the laws of the Republic and the Republican regime by entirely destroying the regime of arbitrary and personal power which today has been imposed upon France.

General de Gaulle strongly criticized the North African administration because, although it had officially condemned racialism, the actual position of the Jews had been aggravated. He insisted on the complete removal of the symbols of Vichy legislation. (One of these "symbols" was the abrogation of the Cremieux Law.)

One important sequel to de Gaulle's visit to Algiers was the resignation of Peyrouton and Nogues from their posts as Governors-General of Algiers and Morocco respectively. Peyrouton, a former Vichy Minister of the Interior, who was appointed to his Algerian post by General Giraud in January of this year, was responsible for introducing the Jew-laws in Vichy France.

He is also alleged to have stated that he had reorganized the French police on Gestapo lines, and that they would co-operate with the German secret police. It was his boast that he was the first Frenchman to introduce National Socialist methods, and that he had put a check on "Jewish influence."

Among the reported last acts of Peyrouton was an order to suppress an interview given to an Algiers newspaper by M. Andre Philip, Minister for the Interior in the new National Liberation Committee, in which he stressed the importance of the restoration of the Cremieux Law.

General Nogues was strongly criticized early this year for his failure to repeal the anti-Jewish laws in Morocco, and for his retention of the Fascist "Groupement" system of goods control by which requests of Jews and Freemasons for coupons were delayed for months, according to the London Jewish Chronicle.

Move Seen To Restore French Citizenship To Algerian Jews

Last March General Giraud, when revoking Vichy laws promulgated by the Petain government after the conquest of France, canceled the Cremieux decree of 1871, thereby depriving some 40,000 to 50,000 Algerian Jews of their French citizenship. In reply to the protests made at the time, the U.S. State Department replied sharply in defense of the action, says Edwin L. James in the New York Times.

It is understood that the State Department has now changed its mind and reached the conclusion that the move was a mistake. It is further understood that the United States Government would like to see a change by which citizenship would be restored to the Algerian Jews.

While from the standpoint of principle involved the Washington Government would appear to have reversed itself, from the standpoint of policy it can readily be understood that different conditions call for different remedies. It was freely admitted when Giraud took his action that he was seeking to placate the 7,000,000 Arabs of Algeria. He wished to have their military aid and it was an old story that the Arabs were resentful of the superior privileges enjoyed by the Jews. Critics of the measure said it was no way to aid the Arabs; that it was merely an attempt to pull down the status of the Jews to that of the Arabs, with no benefit to the Arabs. Yet Giraud, with the then support of the authorities in Washington, stuck to his measure. He would unquestionably point to his success in building up the French army in North Africa as full justification.

But now the Battle of North Africa has been won and the French Committee of Liberation has taken over. It would be no surprise if in the fairly near future the committee considered the matter of reinstating the Cremieux decree's provisions, thus giving back to the Algerian Jews the citizenship which Giraud took away some five months ago.

Naturally, there still exists the purpose of keeping the Arabs in

(Continued on Page Eight)

"What hair would you use to catch a man?"
"Sweet Caps!"

SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES
"The pleasant form in which tobacco can be smoked"

BUY NOW WHILE SUPPLY AVAILABLE!!

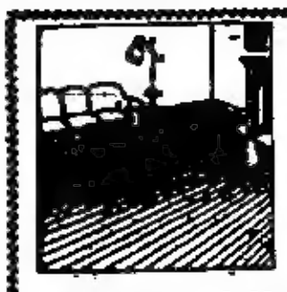
Blossom FOOTLETS
WITH OR WITHOUT STOCKINGS

FOOT COMFORT
SMART ECONOMY
An All Year Round Item
Especially Good For Year-Long Wear

Simply slip on and adjust

Smart Footlets Sweet Stockings

Sold in all Chain and Department stores



We Specialize In
HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
also
"PERFECTION" Brand HARDWOOD FLOORS

Enhance the appearance with "Perfection" Brand Hardwood Floors, and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.

EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.
[illegible] St. Urbain St. — Clement 4010

NEED A REST?

Take a Boat Trip to the SAGUENAY

Too busy for a long vacation but definitely in need of a rest? The Saguenay cruise is made to order! Only 3 nights and 2 days away, but packed with relaxation and recreation. Cruise through historic old world scenes as you go down the St. Lawrence and up the fjord-like Saguenay. Stops at Sorel, Three Rivers, Quebec, Murray Bay, Tadoussac and Bagotville. Games, music, dancing and wonderful meals, and you come home thoroughly refreshed. Leave Victoria Pier any evening at 7.45. Return fare including meals and berth in outside cabin with hot and cold running water..... $38.00 and up
(Shorter trips also)

Further information, literature, reservations from any travel agent, or

CANADA STEAMSHIP LINES CSL

July Suggestion!
DRINK MORE MILK
THE PERFECT FOOD
From your dairy or
CALL FR. 3121
Monbest
4141 St. Andre St. — Montreal

A service for every home
Finest hand finished work or family wash at thrifty prices
EXPERT DRY CLEANING
DO. 4661 FOR ENQUIRIES
New Method Washing Ltd.
The LAUNDRY For You
6455 Christophe Colomb St.

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
ATLANTIC 1103

AUX DELICES
French Restaurant of Distinction
1204 St. Catherine West, HA. 6930
PASTRIES, DELICATESSEN, CANDIES

Paramount Caterers
Distinctive Kosher Catering
BANQUETS, WEDDINGS, SHOWERS, Etc.
No Affair Too Small—None Too Large
1965 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.
HA. 6923 — LA. 7621

• ENJOY REAL SMOKE SATISFACTION
SIMON'S HAVANA CIGARS

The New FERN RESTAURANT
1448-48 METCALFE ST. HA. 5891
DINING ROOM AND FOUNTAIN SERVICE
Broiled Steaks on Charcoal
Spaghetti — meat sauce, chicken livers, mushroom sauce.
Barbecue Chicken.

It's smart to be seen at EL MOROCCO The most beautiful cafe in America
NEVER A COVER CHARGE
DINNER DE LUXE 6 to 10 P.M. $1.50
ALWAYS A GREAT FLOOR SHOW
1418 METCALFE at St. Catherine
2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30
HA. 7129

Beautifully Renovated
All Modern Comforts
Steam Heated
OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Rooms with Private Baths
CASTLE DES MONTS HOTEL REG'D.
Ste. Agathe des Monts
under the management
STICH & SIMON
Famous for its Hungarian Dishes
For information phone Ste. Agathe 249 or FR. 6987 — HA. 6831

Personal service and cooking an epicure would enjoy
CHEZ ERNEST
REGULAR LUNCHEON AND DINNER. ALSO A LA CARTE
1500 Drummond Street
For Reservations, Telephone: MA. 0913-0770

Telephone 6913
4844 Park Ave.
Everything in Beauty Culture
HARRY BERNARD
Beauty Salon
Mr. Bernard in daily attendance.

ACCOMMODATIONS WITH CONNECTING BATHROOMS
OPEN ALL YEAR
Laings Inn
Ste-Agathe Des Monts, Que.
The all year resort for adults — Boating, Champion Tennis Court. Excellent Home Cooked Food — New enlarged bathing beach.
STE-AGATHE 237 J. E. LAING MTL.—DR. 6831

Enjoy Your VACATION at THE EDGEWOOD
Lac Brulé, Que.
In the Laurentians
Good Food - Sports - Rest
DANCING — ENTERTAINMENT
Telephone 2221—Ste. Agathe 710—J—2

Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. C. H. White, Kent Avenue, left for Toronto, to join her husband, A.C.2 Clarence H. White, R.C.A.F.

Mrs. I. Cohen, Decarie Boulevard, is spending a few weeks at Lac Masson, Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. Charles Asch, Dufferin Road, is spending a month at Algonquin Park, Ontario.

Mrs. M. Kirsch, of New York, is visiting her son, David Kirsch, Vendome Avenue.

Private Jack Soroka, Mrs. Soroka and little son, Louis, of Ottawa, spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Solomon, at their summer home in Bellevue.

Mrs. Louis Bronstein and family, Prud'homme Avenue, are occupying their summer home at Little Lac Long.

Mrs. A. Raginsky and family, Northcliffe Avenue, are occupying their cottage at Lac Long, Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. M. Solomon and family, Grey Avenue, are spending several weeks at Ivry.

Mrs. M. A. Brown, Marlowe Avenue, is spending the summer at Escobar Farm Camp, Val Barrette.

Mrs. S. S. Fels and family, Lacombe Avenue, are spending the summer at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Park, Queen Mary Road, visited their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Held, at their cottage in North Hatley.

Mrs. S. Gershon Levi and family, Grey Avenue, are spending the summer at Canaan, Maine.

Miss Susan Shure, Queen Mary Road, has returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Rubin, Prud'homme Avenue, are spending the summer at Lac des Iles.

Mrs. I. M. Crimgeour and sons, Lawrence and Barry, of Toronto, returned home after a two week's visit with her mother, Mrs. Laura Berman, Queen Mary Road.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Levinson, Queen Mary Road, are in New York, visiting their children, accompanied by their daughter, Mrs. Joseph Ornstein, Willowdale Avenue, and will go to long Beach, N.Y. for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Silverman and family, Byron Avenue, are spending the summer at Magog.

Mrs. C. Steinhouse and family, Marcil Avenue, are spending the summer at North Hatley.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Starr, Decarie Boulevard, are spending a holiday in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. J. H. Wilanski, Queen Mary Road, has returned from Rochester, N.Y., where she visited her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. M. Franklin.

Mrs. A. Mendelsohn and family, Vendome Avenue, are visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Winston, in Toronto.

Mrs. S. Koenig and family, Marcil Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Lac Long for the summer.

Mrs. Louis Goffman and son, William Robert, Lennox Avenue, are spending the summer at Morrisburgh, Ont., the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Aguinik.

Peter Forester, of New York, is spending a few days with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Bald, Harvard Avenue.

Mrs. J. Usher, Queen Mary Road, has returned from a two weeks holiday at North Hatley.

Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Held, Vendome Avenue, are occupying a cottage at North Hatley for the summer.

Mrs. Abe Smith, and daughter, Helene, of Sherbrooke, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Vineberg, Prud'homme Avenue.

Mrs. A. Berman, of New Rochelle, N.Y., was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cohen, Douglas Avenue.

Miss Esther G. Levitt, of New York, is visiting her father, B. Levitt, Grosvenor Avenue.

Miss Mona Nemtin, Victoria Avenue, left by plane for Banff, B.C.

Mrs. S. Marmurstein, Victoria Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Miss Lila Winer, of Cedarhurst, Long Island, is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. A. L. Gittleson, Dorchester Street West.

Miss Janet Jacobson, Grosvenor Avenue, is spending the summer at Muskoka, Ontario.

Mrs. L. P. Strean and family, Grosvenor Avenue, are spending the summer at Little Lac Long.

Miss Deborah Jacobs, Cote St. Antoine Road, is spending the summer at Muskoka, Ontario.

Mrs. Irvine Berger and son, Jonathan, of New York, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weinfield, Elm Avenue.

Mrs. A. Applebaum and her father, A. Kellner, Elm Avenue, and their guests, Mrs. Arthur Kellner and family of New Orleans, Louisiana, are at North Hatley for a month's stay.

Mrs. H. W. Freedman, Kensington Avenue, is spending the summer at Escobar Farm Camp, Val Barrette.

Mrs. I. Ripstein, Victoria Avenue, has returned from Brandon, Vermont.

S. Lerner, Grosvenor Avenue, is in Boston, Mass., visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Samet.

Mrs. Leonard Kirsch and daughter, Linda, Victoria Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Trout Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Ship and family, Dorchester Street West, are occupying their cottage at Ivry.

Mrs. G. H. Bornstein, Victoria Avenue, has returned from St. Jovite.

Miss Charlotte Hope Lupeson, of Rhode Island, is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Popliger, Shuter Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack E. Butler, of New York, spent a few days with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Bronfman, Westmount Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin M. Chorney, Cedar Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Skeleton Island Lake for the summer.

Miss Joan Klein, of the Ritz Carlton Hotel.

Mrs. M. Starr, Victoria Avenue, is spending the summer at North Hatley.

Miss Meta Levin, Belmont Avenue, is spending the summer at Escobar Farm Camp, Val Barrette, in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Felix J. Alexander and son, Michael, Victoria Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Sixteen Island Lake for the summer.

Mrs. H. Lupeson, of Cleveland, Ohio, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Popliger, Shuter Street.

Mrs. Michael Jacobs, of Baltimore, is visiting her mother-in-law, Mrs. S. W. Jacobs, Cote St. Antoine Road.

Mrs. S. Usher and children, Carol and Michael, Victoria Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Pointe Claire.

Captain Julius Prince, R.C.A.M.C., of New York, stationed in New Brunswick, was in the city, visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Jacobs, Sherbrooke Street West, en route to New York where he is spending a furlough.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Vineberg, of Detroit, are visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. William Rosenbloom, at their cottage at Ste. Anne de Bellevue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Sabloff, Victoria Avenue, are spending a few weeks at North Hatley.

Mrs. D. Solomon, Arlington Avenue, is spending the summer in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. C. Gross and family, of New York, are visiting the former's mother, Mrs. A. L. Gittleson, Dorchester Street West.

Mrs. Arthur Cohen, Douglas Avenue, spent a few days at Ivry.

Mrs. Samuel Shuster, St. Catherine Street West, spent a few days in Ottawa.

Mrs. M. Levy and family, Wilder Avenue, are spending the summer at Trout Lake.

Mrs. S. Alrod and family, Davaar Avenue, are occupying their summer home at Trout Lake.

Mrs. L. M. Dorsey and family, Willowdale Avenue, are spending several weeks in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. S. Samet and daughter, Janet, de l'Epee Avenue, are spending a few weeks at Lac Long.

Mrs. Max Sigler and children, Betty and David, Phillips Avenue, are spending the summer at Madison, Connecticut.

Miss Faye Shure, of Ottawa, was the guest of Miss Ruth Weinfield, Elm Avenue, for the week-end.

Mrs. V. Gardiner and daughters, Dorthe and Estelle, Champagneur Avenue, are spending a month in the Laurentians.

Henry Lebensbaum and daughter, Polly, of Brooklyn, N.Y., are in Montreal visiting friends.

Corporal Isadore Eisenstat, R.C.A.F., has returned to Dartmouth, N.S., after spending his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Eisenstat, Lajoie Avenue.

New President Of Yeshiva Is Only 32

Dr. Samuel Belkin, Talmudic scholar and dean of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary (Yeshiva) since 1941, has been elected president of Yeshiva and Yeshiva College in New York, it was announced by Samuel Levy, former Borough President of Manhattan and chairman of the Board of Directors of Yeshiva and Yeshiva College.

Dr. Belkin becomes the second president in the 57-year-history of the seminary, succeeding the late Dr. Bernard Revel, founder, who died in December, 1940.

The new president is 32 years old. He will assume office immediately to head all five units of the largest institution in the world under Jewish auspices. The following schools will come under his supervision: Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, now training chaplains for the armed forces; Yeshiva College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Bernard Revel Graduate School of Semitics, Teacher's Institute, a training school for Hebrew teachers, and Talmudical Academy.

Dr. Belkin received his early training under the Chafitz Chaim and at the Mir Yeshiva in Lithuania, where he was ordained. In 1929 he came to America for his secular studies at Brown and Harvard Universities. He received the degree Ph.D. in Semitics at Brown in 1935, and was elected to Phi Beta Kappa. He has been Professor of Talmud and Hellenistic Literature since 1936 and Professor of Greek at the college.

Dr. Belkin is married to the former Selma Ehrlich of Philadelphia, granddaughter of Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, dean of the Orthodox Rabbinate. He lives at 65 East Ninety-sixth Street, New York.

Urge Dress Field To Plan For World-Wide Trade

Re-elected for his sixth term as chairman of the Board of the National Dress Manufacturers Association, Henry Silver of Silver Dresses, Inc., of New York, urged the dress industry to anticipate its post-war problems now and to consider particularly the possibilities that will be opened for the export of American-made dresses.

Other officers elected by the board of governors of the association, meeting at the Hotel Astor, were: First vice-president, Joseph Lackritz, C. H. D. Robbins Company; second vice-president, Abraham Waider, Weyby Dresses, Inc.; secretary, Sam Ruchman, Apex Dress Company, and treasurer, Morris Weinberg of Weinberg, Weinberg & Alpern.

Mr. Silver, in citing the need for anticipating some of the problems likely to affect the industry after the war, foresaw keen competition for the available business from sources that heretofore have been non-existent.

Newly established plants and newly trained workers in the garment manufacturing industry now producing uniforms for the armed forces, will become idle at the end of the war and will, in all likelihood, bid for business which is normally ours," Mr. Silver said. "The expanded productive facilities will surely exceed the normal demand for goods.

"To keep our factories going and our employees supplied with work it will be necessary for the dress industry to take advantage of the opportunities that will be opened up to American industry for foreign trade. It is a recognized fact that we are today not only the leaders in fashion, but also pre-eminent as producers of fine clothes at low prices.

"Even prior to the present war we had already exported increasing quantities of dresses to foreign countries. It is my opinion that after this war unlimited opportunities will open to our industry to sell our product outside of the United States.

"The world will be a much smaller place when this war is over. Countries once thought far distant will be as accessible to us as are Texas and California. It will be quite possible for a retailer anywhere in South America or, for that matter, Europe to cable or radio an order at the beginning of the week and have delivery made by plane for Saturday's business. American industry generally is now engaged in post-war planning, and we as an industry must not lag behind."

Dutch Senator, Trade Unionist, Memorialized In London By Government Officials

High tribute was paid in London, England, to the memory of the late Dr. Henri Polak, who died February 18 in Laren, occupied Holland.

A member of the Netherlands Senate, a famous Social-Democratic leader and and organizer of the Trade Union Movement in the Dutch diamond industry, Dr. Polak, who was Jewish, was imprisoned by the Germans shortly after the [illegible] found in his home, where he died four days before his 75th birthday.

At a meeting held at St. Mary's Church on Bourdon Street there a large gathering heard prominent members of the Netherlands Government and others praise this man whose reputation as a humanist and a labor leader was international.

Dr. J. Van Den Tempel, the Netherlands Minister for Social Affairs, who was one of the principal speakers at the meeting, told the assemblage that Dr. Polak could be considered the founder of the modern trade union movement in his country "as the glorious development of trade-unionism in Holland was stimulated by the example of his successful Union of Dutch Diamond Workers."

Dr. Polak was instrumental also in the formation of the International Diamond Workers Association, of which he was chairman. "Great personal qualities gave Dr. Polak his success—he was a man of great stature, a lover of beauty and a great democrat," Dr. Van Den Tempel declared.

Camille Huysmans, secretary of the Socialist Internationale and pre-war mayor of Antwerp, another of the principal speakers, pointed out Dr Polak's "artistic qualities," and recalled Belgium's debt to the former Netherlands' [illegible] debt, Huysmans said, could not only be [illegible] by ... refugees in Holland dur[illegible] war.

The Netherlands Minis[illegible] Public Works, J. W. Albarda, that a visit by Dr. Polak to England in 1890 greatly influenced his life's outlook. "Hearing the street orators in London led him to a study of labor conditions, which was to make him one of the best of the Trade Union leaders."

His stay in England also developed Dr. Polak's artistic sense by acquainting him with such great Socialist artists as Walter Crane and William Morris, said the Public Works Minister, who added that Dr. Polak always fought for the maintenance of natural beauties and old architecture.

"Dr. Polak derived his great significance from the principles and ideals inspiring him in developing his admirable gifts," Albarda told the gathering. "But he was also one of those great figures who, by their personality and their work, enhanced the prestige of Socialism. He deserves his rest."

Netherlands Minister for Overseas Territories, Dr. Hubertus J. Van Mook, regretted he was unable to attend, while the Ministers for Economic Affairs, Foreign Affairs, Finance and Home Affairs were presented.

Other speakers were: J. H. Oldenbroek, member of the Netherlands Extraordinary Advisory Council and a prominent figure in international trade union circles; S. De Wilde, a former member of the executive board of the Diamond Workers Union; and Herman De Man, Dutch novelist.

Miss Ilona Ricardo read the poem "Peaceful Death," by Henriette Roland Holst. Speeches were interspersed with interludes on the church organ.

SQUARE LAKE INN
HUBERT PLOMER
Fine English Furniture
To Order
Expert Antique Restorations
MA. 6861 1220 Bishop St.

CAMP NAGSHAMA
of
Canadian Young Judaea
OTTY LAKE, 4 MILES WEST OF PORTAL, ONTARIO.
For boys and girls
Will operate from August 1 to September 6.
Rates $14 and $18
DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY OBSERVED.
Complete athletic, social and educational program.
Non-profit basis
For reservations and further information apply to Canadian Young Judaea, 527 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal, Que., HA. 2291.

Farquhar Robertson Limited
"Montreal's Leading Coal Retailers"
614 ST. JAMES ST. W.
(VICTORIA SQUARE)
MONTREAL

CREATED BY Arch Aid MEN-HAN
X-Ray Proves Our Expert Fitting
Arch Aid
IS THE NAME FOR COMFORT - WEAR - QUALITY IN WOMEN'S FOOTWEAR
ARCH-AID Boot Shop
1338 St. Catherine St. W.
PL. 2381
Between Bishop and Crescent
CLASSIC MODEL: All Day Saturday During July and August
Model Illustrated—$10.50
Our Prices Range from $9.75 to $16.50

Patronize Canadian Jewish Review Advertisers.

BROKER'S Restaurant
THE BEST PLACE FOR A BUSINESS MAN'S LUNCH
Delicious French Cuisine
Banquet parties arranged
Food wisely chosen and tastily prepared
1010 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST. AL. 9030

Long Distance Telephone: 4 Ring 4 OPEN THE YEAR ROUND
MANOIR ST-FAUSTIN
(Formerly The Rennie Hotel) FREDERICK DUFRESNE, Manager
ST. FAUSTIN STATION, QUE.
50 Comfortable Rooms — Private Sandy Beach — Tennis Courts — Badminton Court — Hand Ball Court — Boating — Fishing and Hunting — Ping Pong Tables — Dancing — Horseback Riding
Excellent Cuisine — Very Reasonable Rates
HIGHEST AND HEALTHIEST SPOT IN THE LAURENTIAN MOUNTAINS
IDEAL PLACE FOR WEEK-END AND HOLIDAYS
Single room and board, weekly—$21.00 per person.
Double room and board, weekly—$20.00 per person.

3131

Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldwater, 3480 Addington Avenue, Montreal, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary on June 13. They have five children and three grandchildren.

Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Frances Katz, Colonial Avenue, speech specialist of Varon Byng High School, has gone to New York to resume her studies at Columbia University, and will live at International House, Riverside Drive.

Mrs. D. Zunenshine and family are spending the summer at Ste. Agathe.

Gnr. Hy. Geniele, R.C.A., spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Geniele, St. Urbain Street.

Mrs. L. Yevsnoff and daughter, Gertrude, spent several days with her daughter, Mrs. Jacob Deitcher, in Ste Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Magder, of Sudbury, Ont., have returned home after visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Harris, 530 Outremont Avenue.

Dr. Jack Eisenstat, of New York, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Eisenstat, Lajoie Avenue.

Mrs. Sol. Miller, 128 Laurier Avenue West, has returned from [illegible] where she visited her son, Flt.-Sgt. Malt. Miller, R.C.A.F., stationed at Baltimore, Md., Washington, D.C., where she was the guest of relatives.

[illegible] summer at the Shamrock, wedding were: Mrs. B. [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. E. Acker-[illegible], Mrs. R. Helfgott, of New York; Rabbi and Mrs. A. Blumenthal, of Texas; Mr. and Mrs. B. Altman, Dr. D. Shugar, and D. Shugar, of Toronto.

Mrs. Malt. Miller, Darlington Avenue, is spending the summer at Castle des Monts Hotel, in Ste. Agathe, where she joined her mother, Mrs. Samuel Rubenstein, of Hawkesbury, Ont.

Miss Doris Aaron, 5557 Esplanade Avenue, is visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. S. Stern, of Coney Island, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Miller, of Baltimore, Maryland, visited the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Miller, 5557 Esplanade Avenue.

Sgt. and Mrs. Nat. Bernstein, 4667 Hutchison Street, are spending ten days in New York.

Mrs. Joseph Nathanson, Courcelette Avenue, went to Toronto, where she joined her husband, who is in the R.C.A.F., stationed at St. Thomas, and they will spend two weeks there before Mrs. Nathanson leaves to spend the rest of the summer at the Hollywood Beach Hotel, in Prefontaine.

Mrs. S. Scharf, Van Horne Avenue, is spending the summer with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell Wiener, of Boston, Mass.

Mrs. L. D. Silverstone and family, Stuart Avenue, are spending the summer at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. M. Newman and family, Colonial Avenue, are at a cottage at Trout Lake for the summer.

Miss Merle Kluger, Dunlop Avenue, has returned from a month's stay in Toronto.

Lawrence Deitcher, Querbes Avenue, a student at the Mesifta Torah Vodaath Seminary in Brooklyn, N.Y., will spend his summer vacation with his mother, Mrs. Jacob Deitcher, in Ste. Agathe.

Entertaining for Mrs. Louis Cohen, formerly Miss Estelle Hazel Lefkovitz, were: Mrs. L. Lefkovitz and Misses Lillian and Ethel Lefkovitz, presentation tea at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. S. Turner and Mrs. Harry Cohen, tea presentation; Mrs. R. Belzer, tea presentation at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. A. Silverstone and Mrs. Joseph [illegible] Guttenberg, tea presentation at the 400 Club; Mrs. Berkofsky, tea presentation; Mesdames D. L. Silverstone, H. Silverstone, Al. Silverstone, and I. Silverstone, luncheon presentation at the Queen's Hotel; Miss Ruth Keyfitz, luncheon presentation, at Eaton's; Miss Edith Batiste, supper and theatre presentation; Miss Martha Perner, luncheon presentation at El Morocco.

The Edgewood Hotel, at Lac Brule, had registered: Charles Carroll, Mrs. H. Leftman, Mr. and Mrs. E. Schildkraut, Mrs. D. Lazare, H. Pliss, Miss Ruth Corber, Mr and Mrs. M. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. A. Lelbovitch, Dr. and Mrs. S. Schacter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Cohen, Mr and Mrs. S. Taub, Frank Marcovitch, Miss Sarah Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Kramer, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Rosenblatt, Mr. and Mrs. H. Herson, Mrs. H. Latsky, M. Bamack, B. Jacobson, H. Gross and family, Mr. and Mrs. William Reich, Mrs. C. Baron, of Covington, Kentucky, Mr. and Mrs. J. Adelman, P. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Zinman, and family, of St. John's; Miss Mildred Abrams, Mr. and Mrs. D. Hope, H. Winston, Barney Silverman, Miss Jean Leibovitch, R. Saffran, A. Katz, J. Rosen, M. Kliman, M. Rimer, L. Abrams, B. Transky, Misses Estelle and Esther Bloch, Mrs. A. I. Cohen, S. Stern, B. Eisenstat, and M. Riveles and family.

At Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, at St. Donat, were: Mr. and Mrs. B. Dobinsky, Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Palmer, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hiller, Sergeant and Mrs. J. Hartman, Dr. and Mrs. A. L. Issenman, Mr. and Mrs. B. Lefkowitz, Mr. and Mrs. E. Levine, Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenbaum, Dr. and Mrs. R. Strauss, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Loebel, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Marsden, Dr. and Mrs. D. Raff, Mrs. J. Adelstein, Mrs. M. Struch, Mrs. B. Grill, Mrs. L. B. Spires, Misses Sara Aber, Jay Cohen, Fay Grossman, Barbara Rosenbaum, Syd. Winer, Bess Albert, Anne Aber, Frances Portigal, Frances Jacobson, Leah Jacobson, Dorothy Katz, Thelma Shugar, Ethel Shapiro, Frances Surkes, Pearl Wetzling, Edith Wiener, Edward Jacobs, Leo Ritz, Stanley Davis, Stephen Marston, William Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. S. Benjamin, Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Harvey, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Kostman, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Livingstone, Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Morris, Mr. and Mrs. P. Marks, Dr. and Mrs. A. V. Simon, Misses Esther Blumstein, Evelyn Rusk, Lenore Rabinovitch, Sarah Snyder, Florence Salit; Mrs. H. Finklestein, H. Dickman, and Seymour Vineberg.

At Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, were: Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan, Lionel Marks, of Ottawa, Samuel Gerson, Moe Prupas, David Hosat, Harry Klein, Dr. and Mrs. J. Wiener, Mrs. A. Gelgoot, Mrs. G. Lightstone, Miss Zelda Fox, Mrs. M. Mendels, David Segal, Miss Pearl Greenberg, Max Podbere, David Hotlich, Misses Mary Lerman, Ruth Riesberg; George Adelsoum, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Margolius, Mr. and Mrs. W. Diamond, Misses Betty Berenovitch, Rose Katz, Ethel Malus, Mrs. F. Hirtes, Misses Mary Beckman, Rose Fleisher, Mrs. T. Abramovitch, [illegible], Mrs. Joseph Rosenstein, Mrs. Ben Glick, Bernard Gilis, Nelson Beetard, Percy Shapiro, Mr. and Mrs. I. Randolph, Irwin Randolph, Misses Esther Polisuk, Mary Kahan, Mr. and Mrs. S. Katz, of Ottawa, Miss Helen Snyder, Mr. and Mrs. H. Starr, M. Starr, Mrs. Jack Starr, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lelbovitch, Frank Malkus, Samuel Becker, Miss Peggy Plisky, Mr. and Mrs. Hy. Starr, Miss Bertha Laplusky, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rosenzweig, Mrs. I. Saltzman, Misses Abigail Marchand, Maizie Holtzman, Sayde Cohen, Madeleine Freedman, Sara Perel, Esther Granofsky, Bess Epstein, Celia Zimmerman, Mrs. F. H. Yoasem, Samuel Rabow, Moe Greenberg, Mrs. A. Kandel, Miss Vivienne Kandel, David Kirk, Norman Shaffran, Meyer Fine, Dr. M. Aronovitch, Mr. and Mrs. B. Meyers, Mr. and Mrs. I. Lieberman, P.O. Jack Schwartzman, Meyer Taveroff.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

● **CONCORDIA CLUB** raised $14.29 for Youth Aliyah at a tea. Receiving were: Mrs. M. C. Sibales, president, and Miss Ada Israel. Hostesses were: Mesdames S. Leavitt, B. Ornstein, S. Shuster, Misses Eva Kahansky, Bess Peletz, Vera Finkelstein.

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted. Carbon copy, single spaced typing, or material received on flimsy paper, will not be considered for publication.

● **THREE RIVERS** Hebrew Ladies Club hostesses were Mrs. B. Schneiderman, Second Avenue, and Mrs. M. Glassman, Badeau Street, who entertained on the eve of Pentecost. Contributions to the club were made by Mesdames M Takefman, B. Takefman, M. Katz, M. Eidinger. $100 will be sent to Youth Aliyah. Closing meeting, at the home of Mrs. L. Rennert, Boulevard St. Louis, heard Mrs. B. Schneiderman, secretary-treasurer, read a report. Guests were: Mesdames M. Katz, A. Urtick, M. Eidinger, of Montreal, Mrs. S. Glick, of Toronto, Mesdames S Rennert and H. Irany, of Shawinigan Falls.

● **RED CROSS** Jewish Branch: At the pidyon-ha-ben of the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Newman, held at the home of the grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Satenstein, $30 was collected for Red Cross. $250 came from the 1942 Victory Unit, composed of: Mesdames S. Ballon, president; A. Bernstein, S. Vengroff, A. Cohen, J. Goodlin, J. Alde, J. Bercovitch, A. Berlind, S. Balzer, Abe Cohen, J. Fishman, M. Garelick, I. Hockm'tz, E. Gotthell, H. Levine, A. Pinsky, S. Rosen, B. Slapkoff, L. Taveroff, D. Serott; Misses Dorothy Stonefeld, Fay Bernstein, Victoria Bernstein.

● **HOSPITAL OF HOPE** Mordcha Baker Unit closed at the Mount Royal Hotel, the president, Mrs. S. Cohen, receiving a gift. $1,000 was raised for the season. Names of purchasers of hospital brick certificates should be sent in at once to be inscribed in a special Golden Book.

● **COUNCIL CAMP** for Girls at Lac Fournelle has Miss Rose Schwisberg as new camp director who accompanied the first group of fifty children to spend two weeks at this camp conducted by the Council of Jewish Women. Groups will be leaving every two weeks, two hundred and twenty-five girls receiving a vacation. Mrs. B. H. Rabin, camp chairman, and Saul H. Cohen, registrar, were at the Park Avenue Station to see the children off.

● **[illegible]** entrained the first group of fifty-five mothers and their children. The camp, operated by the Laurentian Fresh Air Camp Organization for the underprivileged, is under the supervision of Mrs. Max Bernfeld and the following counsellors: Misses Audrey Rose, Anita Freedman, Hazel Weinberg, Miriam Kahn, Miss Simon Laplante is the nurse and Dr. Gisella F eedman the visiting physician. Th group is the first of four grou which total two hundred and twenty-five campers and will stay for a two week period. Mrs. Samuel Greenford, ticket convenor, and Saul H. Cohen, camp registrar, were at the Park Avenue Station to send the campers off.

Tripoli Jews Observe "Happiest Sabbath"

Cake And Wine, Jewish Soldiers, Salvation

A moving account of the feeling of rejoicing that swept the Jewish community of Tripoli upon the entry into that Fascist Italian bastion of troops of the British 8th Army, which included Palestinian Jewish units, is contained in a recent issue of the "Tripoli Times", a daily published by the 8th Army.

The reporter, an Englishman, tells of a parade of Jewish soldiers marching to the Tripoli Synagogue to attend a solemn thanksgiving service. As the troops marched past, Brigadier General Frederick Kisch (former political head of the Jewish Agency Executive) took the salute. With him was Major Rabinowitz, a London Rabbi, Senior Jewish Chaplain of the Middle Eastern Forces. Large numbers of Jews who lined the streets, cheered the marching Jewish troops, exclaiming: "This is the happiest Sabbath in our lives".

The parade, the report continues, headed by Major C. J. O'Shaughnessy, of the Royal Engineers, was welcomed by the Chief Rabbi of Tripolitania and Dr. Aldo Lattes. The Jewish soldiers, drawn from many units of the Eighth Army and wearing a bewildering variety of headgears, marched smartly through the main street of Tripoli, led by the bagpipes of a famous Highland Regiment.

After the service parade, the troops marched to the headquarters of a Royal Engineers unit where cakes and wine had been prepared for them by the local community. The Chief Rabbi, who was deeply moved, addressing the men, said it was a great day in the history of Jewry, marking the liberation of a Jewish community from Axis domination, and he recited: "Come in peace, ye messengers of peace from the most High."

Many men and women watching the parade of stalwart Jewish soldiers led by their own officers, wept with joy. One of the local Jewish leaders said to a representative of the "Tripoli Times": "You have saved us all, because the Nazis had issued orders that all able-bodied Jews, without exception, must be sent to Tunisia in February for forced labor. We shall never forget this glorious day."

Rabbi Nachman H. Ebin, prominent orthodox and Mizrachi leader died in Brooklyn, N.Y. at the age of 80.

NEW SHOW AT ESQUIRE

Miss Sadie Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Cohen, St. Urbain Street, local singing star, has earned a deserving popularity. She has been with the Y.M.H.A. Minstrels for several years and has appeared with them at many army camps in Quebec and Ontario. She has also been a singer with dance orchestras in the city. Esquire Club, 1224 Stanley Street, is featuring her in the new Esquire show opening Monday evening, July 12.

QUEBEC CITY

Miss Esther Kirshenblatt, St. Vallier Street, is spending a few weeks at Lake St. Joseph.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Pedvis, Brown Avenue, have returned from Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Gillman and daughter, Barbara, Lemesurier Street, are spending several weeks at Trout Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Yaffe and son, Murray, Belvedere Road, spent several days in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Gold and son, Barry, are spending several weeks at Lake St. Joseph.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Joseph and children, Judith and Michael, of Amos, are spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lax, St. Cyrille Street.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Hart and children, Elizabeth and Ian, Levis Avenue, are spending several weeks at Lake St. Joseph.

Miss Jacqueline Lax, St. Louis Road, is taking a summer course at Queen's University, in Kingston, Ontario.

Sgt. Daisy Lazarovitz, C.W.A.C., stationed at Ottawa, is spending a holiday with her mother, Mrs. L. Lazarovitz, Brown Avenue.

Miss Clare Goodman, of Montreal, spent several days in Quebec.

Cool slim coverly, invaluable all summer long — anywhere and everywhere!

LIGNE LELONG AND NuBack FOUNDATIONS COMPLETE RANGE OF GOTHIC Cuddly

SINGER'S CORSET SHOPPE Reg
5439 PARK AVE. CA. 8648

Mohawk Inn
PREFONTAINE, QUE.
Grand Concert on July 10, Proceeds to Canadian Red Cross
STAR ARTISTS INVITED
Dancing and other amusements
Hiking on our 400 scenic acres
Reasonable Rates — Make Your Reservation NOW
Phone Prefontaine 177W2 or city, HA. 6589

"La Petite Chaumiere"
Corner Queen Mary and Cote des Neiges DE. 2000
THE MEETING PLACE OF CONNOISSEURS
DINNERS, LUNCHES, TEAS, BANQUETS

A Restful Holi[illegible]
CARLSBAD SPA
may be pleasantly arranged by communicating with in advance
Rooms for a hundred guests, but advance reservations essential if best rooms are desired. Please note that most of the rooms are large twin-bed rooms; and we must insist on two persons in each.
Book reservations NOW for July 25th or August 15th. On these dates the greater part of our Guests change, completing or commencing the three weeks "CARLSBAD CURE."
Two meals daily. Phone Carlsbad 10, evenings.
C.N.R. Main line to Ottawa.
Highway 17, by way of Ottawa, at Embrun turn left onto Russell Road.
THE CARLSBAD SPRINGS
CARLSBAD, Ontario
Open until October
Russell Boyd, Director.

OSTRO'S
Harry Ostro, Ph.G.
PRESCRIPTION DRUG STORE
1201 St. Catherine
We Deliver Anywhere
FI. 1159

Ste. Agathe Chalet,
Ltd.
Ste. Agathe des Monts, P.Q.
FOR YOUR SUMMER HOLIDAYS
H. Straffi's Orchestra
Harry Shaver, Social Director
Tel.: Montreal 1550—Ste. Agathe 272

VICTORIA THEATRE
Cote des Neiges, Outlook City
ALWAYS A GOOD PROGRAMME OF CHOICE PHOTOPLAYS
CAMBRAI THEATRE
Youville Square, Quebec City
ALWAYS A GOOD PROGRAMME OF CHOICE PHOTOPLAYS
Harold Yaxon, Mgr.

MONTREAL'S OWN
SADIE COHEN
Who was a familiar and popular figure in local amateur circles will be making her first professional appearance on Monday, July 12th.
AT THE Esquire
RESERVE LA. 6700

The Christian Answer To Racial Oppression In Europe Today

By Professor P. S. Gerbrandy, Prime Minister Of The Royal Netherlands Government In London, England, And Former Professor Of Law At The Amsterdam University

On February 25th, 1920, the National Socialist German Workers' Party proclaimed their twenty-five point programme at a mass meeting of the Party in the Hofbrauhaufest in Munich. Point four reads as follows:—

"None but members of the nation may be citizens of the state. None but those of German blood, whatever their creed, may be members of the nation. No Jew, therefore, may be considered as a member of the nation."

Nearly four years afterwards, Adolf Hitler, the leader of the party, began to write "Mein Kampf." Anyone who wants to know what is at the roots of racial oppression in Europe today, should read that book. True, the programme of "Mein Kampf" should be viewed in the light of severe economic depression and the threatening dismemberment of Germany; and subsequent political actions have led to modifications. But Adolf Hitler cannot be reproached with failing to state what he, and later he and Germany together, had in mind.

Hitler's "Mein Kampf" is the doctrine of the German race state, the bible of Nazidom, the most dangerous of implements in the hands of a fanatic of huge dimensions, the rumble of the approaching political thunderstorm that was to prostrate the Continent at the feet of Germany, and set Germany on the road to world domination. It is a mirror which reflects the author and his nation as they like to appear to the eyes of the world. The horrible consequences of the racial state are there for all to see. If the war has still a long time to run, then God help the Jews!

Hitler's racial state gives his answer to the question: "What is the essence of a state?" Modest scholars and real scholars, are always hesitant to answer fundamentally problems. Hitler can answer immediately, without study, without thought. Nature itself has revealed it to him through his intuition. According to Hitler the secret of a healthy state is to keep the race of its subjects pure.

A real state is a people's community of pure race, its natural leaders those members of the community whose blood is purest. This is especially true of the German state, for within the borders of the German Third Reich lives a part of the finest human race, the Aryan race, the creator of the highest human civilization. Just listen to what Hitler writes about them:

"Every manifestation of human culture, every product of art, science and technical skill, which we see before our eyes today is almost exclusively the product of the Aryan creative power."

and somewhere else:

"If we divide mankind into three categories: founders of culture, bearers of culture, and destroyers of culture—the Aryan alone can be considered as representing the first category."

No wonder that Hitler, in expounding the connection between state and race ventures to write:

"There may be hundreds of excellent states on this earth, and yet if the Aryan, who is creator and custodian of civilization, should disappear, all culture that is on an adequate level with the spiritual needs of the superior nations today would also disappear."

To explain the task and destiny of his state in the light of "race" and "blood," he uses two conceptions, besides that of race, Volk and Volkisch (people and belong to the people). These bridge the gap between Aryan race and German authoritarian state.

Just listen to some more:

"If in its historical development the German people had possessed the unity of herd instinct by which other peoples have so much benefited, then the German Reich would probably be mistress of the globe today. No man can tell if what many blinded pacifists hope to attain by petitioning, whining and crying may not have been reached in this way; namely a peace which would not be based upon the waving of olive branches and tearful misery-mongering of old pacifist women, but a peace that would be guaranteed by the triumphant sword of a people endowed with the power to master the world and administer it in the service of a higher civilization."

But it is not yet too late. The Germans still exist. Though they are unfortunately mixed with other elements, all is not yet lost. Next to the East-European type, "the Dinaric type," and other variations, is found the "Nordic type" and that is a great benefit.

"A benefit which results from the fact that even now we have a large group of German Nordic people within our national organisation and that their blood has not been mixed with the blood of other races. We must look upon this as our most valuable treasure for the sake of the future."

Therefore there is still time to build the most magnificent state in the world, and to make that state the creator and preserver of the highest human civilization, by giving it the position its nature warrants: world domination.

But in that case we must set to work in real earnest. A state of Germans, offshoots of one of the branches of the Aryan race, must assert its real self by marriage, education, sport and war. To ensure to that state its rightful position, it must be cleansed of that poison most fatal to race, blood and people, of the plague and spoiler of the German people who, though worm-eaten, can still be saved. That poison, that plague and spoiler, is the Jew, to whom "Mein Kampf" devotes innumerable pages, and on whom head the most shameless slander is incessantly heaped.

Hitler has managed to convert clergymen, priests, bishops, Protestants and Roman Catholics, free-thinkers and pious Christians, to the worship of that racial authoritarian state. Sometimes there is a rustle of opposition, but that is only a ripple on the surface.

The German people accepted Hitler's leadership, with all its implications. It was so tempting, to be the noblest people in the world. It would relegate to the background the obnoxious feeling that the smaller states all around had made greater contributions to the explorations of the world and to the development of man's potentialities. Yes, they would not even have suffered an overwhelming defeat in 1918, for the Jew was blamed for Versailles. And above all, the splendid future of the German people would drown all bitterness in the cup of power and abundance.

And to Europe witnesses a hunt to the death of those French, Dutch, Belgians, Norwegians, Poles, Czechs, Roumanians, Serbs, who on account of their outward appearance, certain arbitrary rules of descent or social milieu, are rightly or wrongly also called Jews.

To speak of an Aryan race is as false as to speak of a good-natured billiard ball or a rectangular grammar. Race is a vague, popular notion not a scientific definition. What we popularly call a nation is not a group of human beings especially bound together by a provable common descent visible in hereditary physical and spiritual characteristics, but by other ties, formed in the course of history, most important of which are religion, struggle against oppression, political conditions and trade.

Civilization and culture are not attributes of groups of men, who roughly speaking have a pure genealogy. Reduction to a common ancestry is extremely difficult owing to vast intermixing, but, in so far as it is possible, history shows that one part of a "race" climbs upwards whilst another part degenerates. The Germans throughout their history have been much more of a melting-pot of all men than are the Americans to-day, and centuries ago a Jewish element had already penetrated the German genealogical tree via Russia.

The Jews do not constitute a group with marked so-called racial characteristics. What binds different Jews together and gives them a pseudo-national appearance is more a strong religious, social and special historic tradition intensified by segregation and external pressure. Perhaps one can speak of a Nordic type, not in the sense of race but of a type of man, relatively unmixed, of unknown origin, still living for the most part in Scandinavia. There is no evidence of any ancient civilization attained by them comparable to that of North Africa, China, etc. In modern times the greatest achievements of civilization have occurred in regions where the mixtures of types has been greatest.

The time will come, and it is imminent, when we shall look on Hitler's creation as we now look back on the burning of witches. His doctrine of myth has no foundation in reality. It is a falsehood, just like the theory of the Aryan race. But it is supported by a certain school which steals through the world of thought of our days. I now treat on soil where Hitler's poisonous plants have their deepest roots, the philosophy of irrationalism or rather, according to Richert, the philosophy of life, which sneaks through the European universities and their hosts of disciples.

This philosophy puts the notion of Life at the centre of the Universe. It opposes inter alia in the political sphere the barren rationalism which tries to give everything in the state its logical place, but which leads to a spiritless system that stifles individualism and initiative. Adventure, courage, physical and spiritual force, unbounded desire for beauty are the realities of life.

The essence of the Universe is Life, which pervades everything, ethics, religion, history, all of nature with elementary energy. That life, that elementary energy, is the key to all the secrets of our world. In this conception not only the rational systematic gets lost but with it the contraposition between good and evil, just and unjust, truth and falsehood. The notion of value gains a peculiar charm.

The Christian answer of the act in which heart, head and hand harmoniously co-operate is by no means the complete answer. In racial persecution a stage can be reached where human head, heart or hand can no longer help, where God alone can give deliverance and man's only resource is a public protest. But for the crime, Christian knows one answer; retribution, which has been committed, the burton, human retribution here on earth.

I know—I am a legal man myself—that I now touch on a delicate subject, the juridical difficulties of extradition and of punishing acts committed before the laws were formulated. I know that a warning finger has already been raised by lawyers and in the press, but I know too that the Christian answer cannot allow to be forgotten the shooting of children who in desperation cling to their fathers, being loaded into cattle-trucks, or the slow poisoning of deported people, or all those inhuman crimes against the life of our fellow-men, because the island people of Britain have such a magnificent juridical development and can be so generous in regard to the vanquished.

The Christian answer to the racial persecution in Europe is: assist with head, heart and hand to the utmost these oppressed people of God; bear in mind that the crime must not be revenged, but avenged. Wage this war therefore not only against Hitler, but against the German people until the very end cast out the last crumb of anti-Semitism and abolish every ghetto; also outside Germany, do to your neighbour, this Jew, as you would be done by; the Jew will then be a blessing, as he proved to be in the past.

To Adolf Hitler and his German people and to all who in their hearts still say that that persecution was nevertheless comprehensible, the word sounds: be well aware whose part you choose with your haughty racial lie, with your attack on God's creatures; if you do not hastily retrace your footsteps, He will come quickly and take the candlestick of your culture and civilization from you and give it to them, on whom you, hypocrites, look down, but whom He will raise, in God's good pleasure.

Nathan, aged nearly three years, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. George Baidman, 5445 St. Urbain Street, Montreal, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Wax, St. Urbain Street; and of Mrs. J. Boidman, Notre Dame Street West, and the late Mr. Boidman.

—W. Gordon Mitchell

CASUALTY LIST

A Montreal flier, FO. Max Shvemar, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Shvemar of 4652 Park Avenue, is missing after air operations overseas together with FO. Louis Somers, Toronto athlete, according to the War Efforts Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress.

FO. Shvemar had many miraculous escapes from death as the Halifax of which he was navigator and FO. Somers the pilot took part in dozens of air attacks over Germany. Only a few days before their recent unfortunate flight they were lost in the fog over Germany en route to Bochum. They kept going towards their target and "we saw a bit of flak and figured the town must be Munster," as he later told Major Bert S. Wemp, war correspondent overseas. "About five minutes later we realized we were over Bonn, the first spot. They (the enemy) opened up with three times what at least 100 searchlights and opened up with everything they had."

The plane went through every wiggle and turn it knew to shake the searchlights and flak of some fifty ack-ack guns or batteries. The plane was holed twenty times. Both inboard motors were hit, but through good fortune did not conk. The rudder fuselage and the main plane took a severe beating. At one time they dived 6,000 feet without a stop. By the time they reached home the rudder controls were jammed and they bounched to a stop.

FO. Shvemar had had narrow escapes before over Germany. He had been wounded in action by enemy flak and his plane was badly damaged last summer. But the exploit over Essen was his proudest. "We took on Essen single-handed," he said with contempt at enemy gunnery which could not down this single target.

Shvemar, who is 23, was an accountant before enlisting with the R.C.A.F. His wife, Mrs. M. Shvemar, St. Urbain street, is a member of the Next of Kin League of the Canadian Jewish Congress. A nephew, LAC. Harold Mortimer Shvemar, is also serving with the R.C.A.F. overseas.

FO. Somers, star half-back of the University of Toronto rugby team, was the outstanding Jewish athlete in Canada. In 1940 he won the Cody trophy and shortly afterwards left the ranks of the top Dominion collegiate athletes to join the R.C.A.F. On one of his first flights over enemy soil he was hit in the knee by a shell splinter and was hospitalized for three months. The shell had struck the nose of his plane and had killed the bomb aimer and the front gunner.

Sgt. Wireless Air Gunner Samuel Zareikin, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Zareikin, 257 Villeneuve Street West, Montreal, was listed missing by the R.C.A.F. overseas. Sgt. Zareikin was a veteran of the Allied air counter attack over Europe and took part in the first great raid on Cologne a year ago. During that attack his Wellington bomber fought off three enemy bombers and unloaded its bombs directly into the target. Several weeks afterwards his bomber station was visited by Their Majesties the King and Queen and Sgt. Zareikin wrote home his impressions after chatting with royalty, "He is a fine man, indeed, and she is the nicest lady ever." The 26-year-old was living in Los Angeles, Calif., when the war broke out and returned to Canada to enlist at once. Another brother, Sgt. Joe Zareikin, is also serving with the R.C.A.F. overseas. Both brothers are members of the Y.M.H.A. and their parents are members of the Next of Kin League of the Canadian Jewish Congress.

Inside Palestine

A day of mourning was observed in Palestine for 138 Palestine Jewish drivers, including two warrant officers who are reported missing in action and believed to have died at sea, says the Z.O.A. They were attached to a Jewish military Transport Unit of the British army. Some were natives of the Jewish colonies of Daganya and Nahalal. Among the troops rescued were almost 200 Jewish soldiers.

Delegates from 97 branches of working youth organizations (Noar Haoved) representing a membership of 10,000 pledged themselves to an increased war effort in factories and farms. Almost 2,000 members have joined the fighting and auxiliary forces during the past year.

Some Jewish soldiers from Palestine, serving with the British army in Benguri are teaching in the local school which they reopened.

The reverse side of printed blue Italian telegraph forms once used in Mussolini's African Empire are now serving as newsprint for "Niv Ha'hayal Ha'Ivri," the stencilled organ published by a Jewish Transport Company of the R.A.S.C. in Libya No. 178 Palestine G. T. Company.

Power Apparatus FOR SALE
Motors • Generators • Transformers • Special Apparatus
Electrical Repairs
THOMSON ELECTRICAL WORKS, LTD. Montreal

J. C. Malone and Co.
Stevedores Ship Brokers Forwarding Agents
Three Rivers, Quebec
Desmond Malone, Manager

ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY, BELTING & SUPPLIES FOR FACTORY, WAREHOUSE & PLANT
LOUIS A. SENDEL CO.
422 McGill St. — MA. 8679

Consult with us on your flooring needs
We have in stock at all times BIRCH, MAPLE, OAK and BEECH
Seven modern dryers to dry all kinds of wood
CANADA FLOORING CO., LIMITED

J. P. Dupuis Ltd.
The largest retail lumber yard in Canada
Head Office and Mill
1084 Church Ave.
Verdun
York 0926

The B.B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.
AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.
Ask for samples & Prices Cotton, Jersey, Rubberized Cotton, and Leather Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade. Also Cotton Mailing Bags

PAUL BARRETTE
EXPERT DYER
Of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hosiery, Knitting Yarns, Mixtures and Artificial Silk. Fully Insured.
Room 444 St. Paul E. PL. 9758

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Inc.
4081 St. Urbain
BElair 3051

DESCHENES & FILS Ltée
WHOLESALERS and REPRESENTERS
Plumbing and Heating Supplies
We are equipped to supply the War Industries
1200 Notre-Dame E., Montreal
Plateau 1178

A. FAUSTIN LIMITED
IRON AND METAL WORKS
1525 Mountain Street Montreal

HYDE AND MILLER LIMITED
EXPLOSIVE CONTRACTORS
R. M. Miller, Pres.
1980 Guy Street, Montreal, PR. 2071

Metropolitan Plumbing & Heating Company Limited
Tel. Plateau 7021
1196 Union Avenue Montreal
L. L'Esperance

NATIONAL FOUNDRY
BRASS - ALUMINUM
WOOD AND METAL PATTERN MAKERS
HA. 6907
875 - 20e Verchères Montreal

PAUL CAPRA Inc.
TILE, MOSAICS, MARBLE AND TERRAZZO WORK
7015 DROLET — MONTREAL

These days, when tea must yield the utmost in flavour, quality is of supreme importance. Ask for..

"SALADA" TEA

CLASS IN COOKERY

MUSTARD BEANS

10 pints of yellow or green string beans, preferably the latter
two and one-quarter pounds of brown sugar
three pints of cider vinegar
one cup of dry mustard
one cup of flour
two tablespoons of celery seed
two tablespoons of turmeric

Cut beans in small pieces, and cook in salted boiling water for half an hour, until soft. Boil together cider vinegar and sugar. Mix a paste of mustard, flour, celery seed, and turmeric beaten with a little cold water. Add it gradually to the vinegar. Stirring well, add the beans and cook for five minutes. Bottle in sterilized jars, and seal with parowax.

Mrs. J. A. Perlman,
550 Claremont Avenue, Montreal.

BURNT ALMOND COOKIES

one cup sifted pastry flour or seven-eighths cup all-purpose flour
one-half teaspoon salt
five and one-half tablespoons butter
one-quarter cup brown sugar
one egg
one-half teaspoon baking soda dissolved in one teaspoon hot water
one five-ounce bar of burnt almond chocolate, cut to small pea size
one teaspoon vanilla extract

Sift flour, add salt. Cream butter, blend in sugar, beat and add egg. Sift half of flour mixture, add baking soda and water, then sift in remaining dry mixture. Add vanilla and chocolate, then drop mixture by spoonfuls into a greased pan, about one inch apart. Bake in a hot oven for about twelve minutes.

Mrs. M. Kriss,
405 Markham Street, Toronto.

Mme A. Courval
EXPERT CORSETIERE 25 YEARS EXPERIENCE

Comfortable summer corsetry to keep you cool and fresh on the stickiest day.

LIGNE LELONG AND NuBack FOUNDATIONS
COMPLETE RANGE OF GOTHIC Quality CORSETS

Mme. A. Courval

4641 Sherbrooke West — DE. 5834
6335 St. Lawrence Blvd. — PL. 0414
4491 St. Lawrence Blvd. — PL. 0807
6310 St. Hubert — TA. 0280
5132 Monkland — CR. 4757

ELASTIC STOCKINGS TO MEASURE, ON DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION.

—Society Studio

Mrs. Harry Amdursky was Miss Faye Zaslofi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Zaslofi, 4843 Jeanne Mance Street, Montreal. Mr. Amdursky is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Amdursky, 4851 Esplanade Avenue.

MARRIAGES

Shinder-Greenberg

The wedding of Miss Jennie Greenberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roger Greenberg, of Ottawa, to L.A.C. Israel Shinder, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack N. Shinder, Cagoude Street, Ottawa, took place at Rideau Street Synagogue, in Ottawa, on June 13, at six o'clock, Rabbi Oscar Fasman officiating, assisted by Cantor A. Weiss. The bride was given away by her father. She wore a long, white [illegible] gown over taffeta, [illegible] a round neckline, a full-[illegible] skirt of [illegible] accentuated the [illegible] bishop sleeves, [illegible] and skirt which [illegible] of [illegible] in [illegible] held in place her finger-tip veil, and mauve orchids and [illegible] formed mariners for the white bible which she carried. The maid of honor, Miss Grace Greenberg, sister of the bride, wore rose chiffon with self-patterning over taffeta, a round neckline and pleating at one shoulder. The sleeves were bracelet-length, and the bodice was trimmed with a leaf motif. Her veil of the same shade was caught with flowers and she carried a colonial nosegay of Johanna Hill roses and forget-me-nots. Louis Weiner was best man. The ushers were the bride's brother, Gilbert Greenberg, and Harry Sandler and Cecil Shinder, cousins of the groom. Flowers and ribbons decorated the synagogue, and Lawrence Brisbois played the wedding music. For the reception in Talmud Torah Hall, roses, carnations, and peonies decorated the tables. The bride's mother wore a royal blue afternoon dress, matching hat, and a corsage of orchids. The groom's mother wore a blue afternoon dress, with a jacket, matching hat, and a corsage of orchids. The couple left on a trip to the Laurentians, the bride wearing a heaven blue wool dressmaker suit, blue tulle hat, and white accessories. They will reside in Ottawa. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. K. Besaner, Mr. and Mrs. H. Balsky, Mr. and Mrs. L. Wolfson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Lazar, Miss Tilly Lazar, Mr. and Mrs. A. Marcovitch, of Montreal; Sgt. J. Davis, Lieut. and Mrs. B. Pomerlan, of Petawawa, Ont.; and L.A.C. J. Brenzel, of Toronto.

Hartman-Aronson

The marriage of Miss Freda Tessa Aronson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Aronson, 2377 Notre Dame Street East, to Sgt. Joseph Hartman, R.C.A.F., of Davidson, Sask., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Hartman, 20 St. Francis Street, Street, Ottawa, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue on June 20, at four o'clock, Rabbi C. Denberg officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Syrek. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a sky-blue sheer crepe afternoon suit-dress, with a shawl collar, three-quarter-length sleeves. Her headdress of white roses held her fingertip veil of tulle illusion, and she carried a cascade bouquet of white roses. Miss Dora Aronson was maid of honor, wearing a pale blue crepe dress, with a gored skirt, round neckline, scallop finished on a deep round yoke, and down the centre of the blouse and skirt. Her headdress was of pink roses and blue cornflowers, with a veil of sheer blue net, and she carried a bouquet of pink roses. Constables Jack Hartman, R.C.M.P., brother of the groom, of Ottawa, was best man. Peonies and ferns decorated the altar. "Because" was sung, and Mendelssohn's "Wedding March" was played. The reception was held at the synagogue which was decorated with peonies. The bride's mother wore a floral pink dress with a navy blue princess redingote, navy accessories, and a corsage of white roses. The groom's mother was in navy blue crepe, with navy accessories, and a corsage of red roses. The bridal couple left to spend their honeymoon at Lawrisman's Lakewood Lodge, in St. Donat, the bride wearing a two-piece pastel green suit, with brown accessories. They will live in Ottawa. Out-of-town guests were L.A.C. Jack Monson, of St. John's, Nfld., and Mrs. I. Hartman, Miss Sarah Hartman, Harry Hartman, and Jack Hartman, all of Ottawa.

Sax-Gurberg

The marriage of Miss Rosalyn Gurberg, daughter of L. Gurberg, 1283 Lajoie Avenue, and the late Mrs. Gurberg, to Lieut. Irving Sax, son of M. Sax of Los Angeles, and the late Mrs. Sax, was solemnized by Rabbi H. Abramowitz, of Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, in his study, at six o'clock on Tuesday, June 22. The bride who was given in marriage by her father, was dressed in white. The bridal couple flew on their wedding trip to New York, Chicago, and Arizona, and will live in Yuma, Arizona.

Cohen-Lefkovitz

The marriage of Miss Estelle Hazel Lefkovitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lefkovitz, 5094 Victoria Avenue, to Cpl. Louis Cohen, R.C.A., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cohen, 777 Bloomfield Avenue, took place at Shaare Zion Synagogue on June 27 at twelve o'clock, Rabbi Julius Berger officiating, assisted by Cantor S. Miller. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a shell-pink crepe afternoon dress, cut with a low V neckline, elbow-length sleeves, tucked princess style bodice, and a softly draped skirt. She had a matching tulle heart-shaped headdress, with a shirred tulle veil, and carried a nosegay of Johanna Hill roses, sweetpeas in pastel shades, and baby's breath, tied with pastel streamers. Her maid of honor was her sister, Miss Lillian Lefkovitz, in a pale blue crepe afternoon dress, shirred navy tulle off-the-face hat, and navy shoes. Her corsage was of pink roses and baby's breath. L.A.C. Melvin Segal was best man. Miss Sara Lewis sang "Because." Samuel H. Lefkovitz, Joseph Segal, and William Cohen were ushers. At luncheon at the synagogue, Mrs. Lefkovitz received in a green crepe dress, with a matching small green hat, trimmed with clusters of white flowers, and corsage of gardenias; and the groom's mother wore an ice-blue two-piece afternoon dress, with a lace jabot, matching hat with a navy veil, and a corsage of red roses. P.O. J. Lezoff was master of ceremonies. The couple left to spend their honeymoon in the Laurentians, the bride travelling in a green print dress and a burnt tan straw off-the-face hat, with a green veil. Out-of-town guests were: Oscar N. Ginsberg, of North Bay, Ont.; Mrs. Fanny Rosenbaum, of Sturgeon Falls, Ont.; O. H. Lefkovitz, Joseph Segal, Mr. and Mrs. Moe Shulman, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Miller, Mrs. Louis Miller, and son, Allan, and Mrs. L. Sorffer, all of Cornwall; Harry Baker and son, Louis, of Toronto; L.A.C. Melvin Segal, of St. Thomas, Ont.; and Mrs. P. Okin and Miss Regina Graff, of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Borts-Wilk

The marriage of Doris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wilk, to Signalman Sydney Borts, R.C.C.S., son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Borts, took place on June 27, in the Queen's Hotel, in Montreal, Rabbi Chiam Denberg officiating. Stanley Meyers played the wedding music, and Morris Jacobson sang "Because." The salon was decorated with peonies and early summer flowers. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown was of white crepe, her veil of white tulle was trimmed with white satin rosebuds, and she carried a nosegay of roses. Miss Alice Wilk, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in turquoise blue, with matching tulle headdress and posegay of roses. Isadore Etcovitch was best man. At the reception, the bride's mother wore heaven blue crepe, with hat to match and corsage of Talisman roses and sweetpeas. Mrs. Borts, mother of the groom, wore dusty pink, with matching hat, and corsage of Talisman roses and sweetpeas. The couple left later on a wedding trip to the Laurentian Mountains, and will live in Kingston, Ont. For travelling the bride wore a two-piece crepe suit of air force blue, with beige accessories, and top-coat of beige tweed. Out-of-town guests were Louis Katz, of New York; Miss Pearl Borts, of Toronto; Mrs. L. Feigelman, Miss Pauline Feigelman, Mrs. R. Borts, Miss Sylvia Borts, Arnold Borts, Miss Shirley Borts, Mr. and Mrs. Irvine Borts, and Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Shubinsky, all of Ottawa.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. I. Fleischmann, 624 Wiseman Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Freda, to L.A.C. Joseph Dolman, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Dolman, 5031 Sherbrooke Street West.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Birch (nee Lily Lam), St. Joseph Boulevard West, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Thursday, July 1, a son, Gerald, brother of Gladys. Grandparents are Mrs. Morris Cohen, 3467 Colonial Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Lam, 4348 Colonial Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Berger (Jeannette Balscan), Esplanade Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Tuesday, June 29, a son, Joseph Howard.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Pollock (nee Sylvia Breger), 845 Stuart Avenue, a son, Ernest, brother of Lorna, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 29. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Breger, 843 Stuart Avenue; Mrs. S. Pollock, Clark Street; and great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenstein, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Percy Rosner (nee Mettie Nisonson), Henri Julien Street, at the Woman's General Hospital, on June 29, a son, Eric. Grandparents are S. Rosner, Esplanade Avenue; and Mrs. R. Nisonson, Henri Julien Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Goldstein (nee Ann Herscovitch), 5727 Esplanade Avenue, a son, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on July 5. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Herscovitch, 5727 Esplanade Avenue; and S. Goldstein, 735 Bloomfield Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Levine (nee Sally Latsky), Decarie Boulevard, at the Jewish General Hospital on Saturday, June 26, a daughter, Cali Gillian. Grandparents are Mrs. E. Latsky, Decarie Boulevard; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin [illegible] (nee Mary Shafkovitch), St. Urbain Street, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Saturday, June 28, a daughter, Minnie, grandchild of Mrs. Chinka Shafkovitz, St. Urbain Street.

DEATHS

Abraham Wagner, aged 63, died suddenly on July 1. He is survived by three daughters, Mrs. L. Heft, Mrs. D. Barrer, Mrs. C. Larle; two sons, Max and Charles; two grandchildren, Melvyn and Eleanor Heft. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons on Friday, July 2. Interment took place at the Canadian Hebrew Sick Cemetery, in Cartierville. Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating. Shiva at 1123 Bernard Avenue West.

Max Ostroff, aged 60, died on July 1, at the Montreal General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Ida Dworkin; two sons, Edward and Benjamin; three daughters, Mrs. H. Saller, Mrs. S. Smith, Miss Jennie Ostroff; three grandchildren, Eleanor and Estelle Saller and Teddy Smith. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons, on Friday, July 2. Interment took place at the Canadian Hebrew Sick Cemetery, in Cartierville, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating. Shiva at 75 Mount Royal Boulevard East.

Moses Silverstone, of Cochrane, Ont., aged 69, died at the Toronto General Hospital, on Wednesday, June 30. He is survived by four sisters, Rose Silverstone, of Montreal; Mrs. Rey Marks, of New York; Mrs. B. Rothschild, of Montreal; Mrs. Allan Romby, of New York. Funeral service was held on Thursday, July 1. Interment took place at Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating.

Anna Smith Freedman, wife of Michael R. Freedman, of Ottawa, and daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Smith of Toronto, died in an Ottawa hospital on June 28, following an illness of several months. Born in Toronto, she received her education at Havergal College and thirteen years ago married Michael R. Freedman. Among the women's auxiliaries in which she took an active part were the Kiwanis; Ottawa Curling Club; Ottawa Hunt Club; Five Bells of the Red Cross; the Canadian Club; Ladies' Auxiliary of the Bnai Brith; Hadassah, and she was chairman of the East Ottawa Red Cross drive. She is survived by her husband; two sons, Lawrence and Jarvis; two brothers, Dr. R. I. Smith and H. M. Smith, of Toronto; three sisters, Miss Lillian Smith and Mrs. Harry Pullan, of Toronto, and Mrs. A. Rapp, of Montreal. Funeral service was held on Tuesday, June 29. Interment took place in the Jewish cemetery on Metcalfe Road. Rabbi O. Z. Fasman officiating, assisted by Rev. J. Rabin. Acting as pallbearers at the funeral were Lieut. G. Miller, M. Lithwick, M. Z. Lithwick, I. Lithwick, H. Alcenberg, M. Lerner, Abe Kroll, and B. Coopersmith. Members of the Ottawa City Council were represented by Mayor Lewis and Controllers G. W. Goodwin, E. A. Bourque, and Finlay McRae. Kiwanians present included President Dr. Ray Linnen, J. I. Phillips, H. Stanley Higman, Arthur Lea, J. Grace, J. Dover, Herbert Dawson, C. Harrington, D. Longmire, Percy Harrell, N. B. MacKenzie, Henry Bruce, H. H. McElroy, C. Maxwell Taylor, Alderman George Pringle, C. G. Watt, E. Haughton, G. Wolf, Donald Charbonneau, George Swan, Jack Sim, Bert Armstrong, Inspector John Barlow. At the funeral were: A. J. Freiman, A. McIlhinney, Earl Morris, H. M. Cairney, G. Trudel, G. Cecil Morrison, M. B. Abrams, D. Epstein, Gabriel Cohen, S. Swerlove, Z. Rivera, A. Goldfield, W. Glasgow, M. Loeb, R. W. Smye, R. Lajoie, J. B. Dover, Lawrence Slover, M. Clarke, L. H. Dover, B. Strean, M. J. Sachs, Myer Stein, W. H. McIntyre, M. Greenberg, E. L. Goodall, Alex Wiseman, Frank E. Bender, K. Smith, H. H. Ward, Dr. Ray Fleming, Fletcher Kerr, W. J. Moreland, D. M. Whelan, A. G. Mordy, W. B. Wright, W. Holzman, H. Rodenes, T. Appel, S. Brodie, Sam Caplan, R. W. McCauley, C. C. Allen, Jess Abelson, M. J. Isaacs, Dr. W. Galley, L. D. Andrews, George Gardner, B. Greenberg, J. Gladstone, C. Robin, Alex Betcherman, W. G. Egan, I. L. Ar-

Samuel Klein, aged 76, died on July 2, at the Ross Pavilion of the Royal Victoria Hospital, following a lengthy illness. He was born in Lithuania, and went to the United States at the age of nineteen and settled in New York. In 1888, he came to Montreal to establish himself in the white-wolf business. He was a member of the Board of Trade for many years, and [illegible] years ago, was [illegible]. He is survived by three sons, Louis, of California; Samuel, Junior, and Jack, of Montreal; three daughters, Mrs. H. Singer, Mrs. P. Fisher, Mrs. L. L. Gelfand, of Montreal; two brothers, M. Klein and A. Klein, of Montreal; also eleven grandchildren. Funeral service was held from his home, 1256 St. Viateur Street West, on Sunday, July 4. Interment took place at the Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. Shiva at the home.

Rachel Etelson Kursner, aged 64, died in Montreal, on July 3. She is survived by her husband, Myer Kursner; one son, Louis, two daughters, Mrs. Fred Weinstein and Mrs. B. Fleisher; and six grandchildren. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons, on Sunday, July 4. Interment took place at the Hebrew Sick Benefit Cemetery, in Cartierville, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating. Shiva at 5836 Jeanne Mance Street.

Zelig Ratner, aged 76, died on June 29. He is survived by his wife, Jennie Muransky; two sons, Dr. Banus Ratner, Dr. Moses Ratner; two daughters, Miss Fannie Ratner, of Montreal, and Mrs. Victor E. Friedman, of New York. Funeral service was held from Shaare Zion Synagogue on Wednesday, June 30. Interment was at Shaare Zion Cemetery. Rabbi Julius Berger officiating. Shiva at 4004 Coolbrook Avenue.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear son and brother, Moe Fineberg, who passed away four years ago, the eighth day of Tammuz, 1939. Ever remembered by mother, father, and sister.

Card Of Thanks

The family of the late Samuel M. Polsuk wish to thank all their friends for the many kindnesses shown them during their recent bereavement.

CLASSIFIED

For Sale: Westmount Beauty Parlour in perfect running order. Established clientele. Reasonable price. Due to illness. Box 40, Canadian Jewish Review, 908-1253 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.

Large furnished room in Notre Dame de Grace. All city conveniences. Quiet family. One minute walk to bus and street-car. Suitable for one or two gentlemen. Wa. 4363.

BOMAC-FEDERAL LIMITED
Phone PLATEAU 9245
770 St. Antoine Street
Call For Your Catalogues

Diamond Rings

Unusually distinctive, smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

Our cash policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

131 Yonge Street

JEWELERS FOR 70 YEARS

CHUDLEIGH HOUSE

Exclusive catering for every occasion in or out of town

Arnold Plunder—Host.

150 Beverley Street, at D'Arcy. Elgin 6864

MURRAY HOUSE

will be closed for July and August. Mr. and Mrs. Arons will again operate their food shop at Belle Ewart for the summer season.

NORLOCH LODGE

French-American Cooking — $25 per week and person. Write Mme. Leslie Jacques or phone Hillsdale 913 stop 4-1 Bright Lake at Bays, Muskoka. Main Lodge and Bungalow.

For your wedding, banquet, dance and other social functions engage

SAM SILVER

AND HIS ORCHESTRA

Phone: MI. 2749—WA. 7200

811A College St., Apt. 1.

Members of A. F. of M. Local 149

Eyes Examined, Prescriptions Filled. Glasses Fitted, Optical Repairs.

SWADRON OPTICIANS

Formerly of

Swadron & Benson Optical Co.

HARRY SWADRON Reg'd., Optician

642 DANFORTH AVE.

(3 Doors West of Pape) GErrard 2555

Pâtisserie Française

Our Special Variety of Small Cakes Will Make Your Party the Talk of Your Friends.

For Prompt Delivery, Telephone AD. 2041

Now in Our New Modern Store, 1433 Yonge St., Near St. Clair

Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. Hubert Levatus and daughters, Norma and Lois, of Montreal, Que., spent a week with the former's aunt, Miss Etta Birkenthal, Wells Street, before leaving for camp in Algonquin Park.

Mrs. Elie Spivak and children, Ava Road, are at their summer home in Aurora, for the season.

Miss Sophia Hirsch, of Montreal, Que., has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Hirsch, Rosedale Heights Drive.

Mrs. A. I. Willinsky, Madison Avenue, spent a few days in Port Erie.

Mrs. Theodore Sterling and daughter, Lynne, Old Yonge Street, have left for their vacation in Muskoka.

Mrs. W. Agranove, Austin Terrace, is spending a month at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Daniels and son, Nelson John, Claxton Boulevard, are at Jackson's Point for the season.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Lavine, Davenport Road, are spending two weeks in Muskoka.

Mrs. I. M. Gringorten and sons, Barry and Lawrence, Connaught Circle, are visiting the former's mother, Mrs. A. Berman, of Montreal.

Mrs. Harold Pine, of Chicago, Ill., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rotstein, Austin Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hershoran and family, Claxton Boulevard, are at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Tator, Wembley Road, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mrs. M. B. Swerling, Millbrook Drive, is at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau.

Mrs. H. Mannis, Russell Hill Road, is spending the summer season at Tent City.

Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Goodman and family, Glenayr Road, are at Tent City for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Fisher and daughter, Barbara, Lonsdale Road, are at Roche's Point, for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon M. Pearcy, Avoca Avenue, are spending ten days at Balsam Lake.

A.C. 2 Edgar Simon, R.C.A.F., South Drive, is posted at Edmonton for his basic training.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Krangle and daughter, Gloria Linda, Winnett Avenue, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Miss Julia Vas, Bernice Drive, is spending the summer in Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. William Steinberg and children, Rosemary Road, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Nathanson and family, Kingsway Crescent, are at their summer cottage at Jackson's Point for the season.

Mrs. Harold Hanaher and son, Ralph, of London, are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Jacobs, Regal Road.

Miss Lucille Levine, of Buffalo, N. Y., was the guest of her uncle and aunt, Dr. and Mrs. W. N. Winkler, Palmerston Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan and family, Whitmore Avenue, are at their summer cottage at Jackson's Point for the season.

Mrs. Barney Harris, Walmer Road, spent a week in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokash and son, Paul, Ridge Hill Drive, are spending their vacation in Muskoka.

Miss Levonah Cohen, Cheritan Avenue, is spending the summer as a counsellor at Hiawatha Junior Camp, at Big Bay Point.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Lax, Glen Cedar Road, are leaving for Victoria, B.C. on an extended holiday.

Miss Betty Symons, St. Clair Avenue West, has returned from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weiner and family, Bathurst Street, are at Beaverton for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Max B. Cohen and sons, Ronald, Charles and Arnold, Westmount Avenue, are at their summer cottage at Big Cedar Point.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Blanchette and family, Chaplin Crescent, are at Jackson's Point for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Rapp and son, Bruce, of Montreal, Que., spent a week with Mrs. Rapp's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Shallit, Glendale Avenue.

Charles Steinberg, Hillcrest Drive, has returned home after an extended trip through Quebec, Montreal, and Ottawa.

Miss Vivian Zacks, Lonsdale Road, spent a week in Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosenfeld and children, Margot and William, Glendinn Avenue, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Tepperman and family, Lonsmount Drive, are at their summer home at Jackson's Point.

Miss Irene Rhigman, of New York, is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Philip Kay, Ossington Avenue.

A.W.2 Norda Bennett, R.C.A.F. (W.D.), Burton Road, formerly stationed at Rockcliffe, is now stationed at No. 1 Wireless School, Queen Mary Road, Montreal, Que.

M. H. Centner, Rochester Drive, was in Montreal and visited Mr. and Mrs. George W. Cohen.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Allen, Dunvegan Road, are at Cobourg for the season.

Mrs. N. F. Sodomsky, Avenue Road, is spending several weeks at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goldstein and family, Strathallan Boulevard, are at their summer home, at Oro Beach.

Mrs. L. Cash and family, 20 Walmer Road, are spending the summer at Gravenhurst, Muskoka.

Harold Harsher, of London and Lionel Seigler, of Montreal, Que., have gone north on a fishing trip.

Miss Helen Adelberg, 328 Palmerston Boulevard, is the guest of her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Lifschitz, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosen, Leonard Avenue; Mrs. Mark Kofsky and son, Russell, Leonard Avenue; Mrs. Morris Rosen, Roxton Road; and the former's granddaughter, Phyllis Rosen, are taking their vacation at Belle Ewart, to remain for the summer.

Mrs. D. Slovin and son, Neil, Roxton Road, are spending six weeks at Lakeside House, Jackson's Point.

Mrs. T. Reinhorn, Bathurst Street, and Mrs. M. Lazerescu, Palmerston Avenue, are spending the summer at Big Cedar Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cowan, of Montreal; Mrs. T. Koffler, Rosemary Road; and Mrs. I. Vaile, Cortleigh Boulevard, are spending their vacation in Muskoka.

Mrs. A. Cohen, 388 Manning Avenue, is visiting her daughter, Miss Lillian Cohen, of Chicago, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Bennett, Burton Road, are spending some time at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Raxlen and children, 65 Wembley Road, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Pasternack and daughters, Harriett and Nancy, Avenue Road, are spending several weeks at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Dunkelman and son, Frederic, Burnside Drive, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Arnold and children, Killarney Road, are at Roche's Point, Ont., for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Slinky and family, Bernice Avenue, are at [illegible] for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Nat Cazaris, Huntington Avenue, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Harvey Steinberg and daughter, Marlyn, Lauder Avenue, are at Wasaga Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Rosenberg, Austin Terrace, are on vacation in Muskoka.

Mrs. Ethest Steinberg, of Los Angeles, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Murray Steinberg, Bracondale Hill Road, and Charles and Mildred Steinberg, 51 Hillcrest Drive.

Mrs. S. Rivkin and family, Castleview Avenue, have gone to join Rabbi Rivkin in Chicago, where they will take up residence.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Dworkin and family, Rusholme Road, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Beube and family, Bloor Street West, are spending the season at Jackson's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dorsen and daughter, Geraldine Harriett, Danforth Avenue, are at Tent City for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Stulberg and family, Kingston Road, are occupying a cottage at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Miss Shirley Schipper, Bathurst Street, is spending the summer in Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bliss and children, Harvey and Barbara Anne, Danforth Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Tent City for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rosen and son, Noel, Rusholme Road, are at Tent City for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Warsh, Arlington Avenue, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Firestone and children, Bathurst Street, are at Roche's Point for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Rosenberg and sons, Louis and Richard, Castleview Avenue, are at Crystal Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Silverstone, Arlington Avenue, are at their cottage at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Mrs. P. Stein and Mrs. Philip Macks, Euclid Avenue, are at Crystal Beach for two weeks.

Mrs. Manny Schiff, of Detroit, Mich., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Karry, Crawford Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Glushin and son, Ira, Shaw Street, are at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Miss Shirley Jacobs, Markham Street, has returned from her summer vacation at Oakville.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bloom, formerly of Detroit, Mich., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bloom, D'Arcy Street, en route to their new home in San Francisco, Cal.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Samuel, Huron Street, are at Jackson's Point for the season.

Mrs. Moe Stein and daughter, Rochelle Linda, of Brooklyn, N.Y., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bloom, D'Arcy Street, for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Magder, have returned to Toronto, after spending their wedding trip at the Chalet, in Ste. Agathe, Que.

Miss Rita Shadlyn, Robert Street, spent ten days at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Wolfe and children, Rhoda and Howard William, of Chicago, Ill., are visiting Mrs. Wolfe' parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Korolneck, Baldwin Street, while here for the bar-mitzvah of their nephew, Murray Roher, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Roher.

Miss Pearl Borts, Grace Street, was in Montreal, Que., for the marriage of Miss Doris Wilk to the former's cousin, Signalman Sydney Borts, R.C.C.S.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Madger, of Sudbury, have returned after visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Harris, in Montreal.

Mrs. R. Sobis, Beatrice Street, is spending the summer at Tent City.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Banack and daughter, Linda, Beverley Street, are at Tent City for the season.

Miss Helen Brodsky, of Ottawa, spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Brodsky, Markham Street.

Mrs. Joseph Sonners and children, Joanne and Martha Ruth, Shaw Street, are at Jackson's Point, Ont., for the summer.

Miss Sarah Gross entertained at a presentation evening for Miss Sylvia Spring, a bride-elect.

Mrs. F. Gross and Mrs. P. Gross gave a presentation evening and theatre for Miss Sylvia Spring, a bride-elect of this month.

Mrs. H. Miller and Miss Freda Etkin entertained Miss Minerva Greengson, Reg. N. of Paterson, N. J., at luncheon and theatre.

Mrs. Max Pellman entertained at tea at Eaton's Georgian Room, for Mrs. Harry Bloom, of Detroit, Mich., and Mrs. M. Stein, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Miss Beverley Kofsky and Mrs. R. Garen gave a handkerchief tea at the former's home, 227 Robert Street, in honor of Miss Rita Freeman, a bride-elect. Mrs. David Knisky, of Stratford, was a guest.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rotman, of Hamilton, formerly Miss Rita Steinberg, of Toronto, celebrated their first wedding anniversary at the latter's parents' home, [illegible] J. Steinberg, 389 Bloor Street. A dancing party followed at the Royal York Hotel.

Miss Sylvia Spring, whose marriage to Corporal Joseph Grossman, R.C.A.F., takes place on July 18, was entertained at a presentation dinner at the Belvia by: Mesdames I. Soloway, B. Singer, R. Rubin, L. Enckin, H. Tishler, S. Parnes, B. Simon, M. Green, P. Balsky, H. Lepofsky, A. Gershman, S. Albert, I. Sidarson, C. Sone, I. Shulman, H. Silberman, S. Wolfe, J. Forman, A. Golden, H. Hagan, M. Goldman, N. Gassel, and I. Goldstein. Mrs. J. Spring, mother of the bride-elect; and Mrs. I. Grossman, mother of the groom-to-be, were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Winkler, 155 Admiral Road, were hosts at dinner to celebrate the bar-mitzvah of their son, Edmund. Present were: Dr. and Mrs. I. Hamill, Mr. and Mrs. M. Winkler, Dr. and Mrs. L. Marks, Dr. and Mrs. A. G. Volpe, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sprachman, Mr. and Mrs. D. Sher, Mr. and Mrs. S. Shebsay, Dr. and Mrs. N. Shaul, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Castman, Dr. and Mrs. K. Freeman, Dr. and Mrs. S. Rashal, Dr. and Mrs. S. Shaul, Mr. and Mrs. L. Larry, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kerbel, Dr. and Mrs. David Eisen, Captain H. Winkler, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Winkler, Miss Muriel Baker, Dr. M. Ramera, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weinberger, of Cleveland, Ohio.

Stopping at Smith's Bay House, Port Carling, were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Slotkin, Mr. and Mrs. S. Shanker, Mr. and Mrs. C. Kuttner, Mr. and Mrs. D. Kushner, Mr. and Mrs. I. Sokoloff, Mr. and Mrs. D. Machuk; Samuel Green, Harry Eggus, Philip Granovsky, M. Wilinsky, N. Rapp, S. Naiman; Mrs. I. Sussman, Mrs. E. Pomerantz, Mrs. S. Goldstein, Misses Shirely Ross, Stephanie Swadron, Dorothy Rosen, Shirley Mellack, and Ruth Kreisman.

MARRIAGES

Brown-Tetel

The marriage of Shirley Anne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Tetel, to Irwin, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Brown took place at the Royal York Hotel on May 23, Rabbi David Monson officiating, assisted by Cantor A. Steinberg. Following the ceremony a dinner was held celebrating the marriage and the bar-mitzvah of Norman Tetel, brother of the bride. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and are living in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Rodner, Mr. and Mrs. C. Okun, P. Rodner, Mr. and Mrs. H. Layne and family, and Mr. and Mrs. R. Wise, all of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Swartz, Mr. and Mrs. E. Steinberg and Mr. and Mrs. L. Sobel, of Hamilton; Mrs. B. Portnoy, of Kirkland Lake; Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen, of Wallaceburg; and Mrs. W. Rockle, of Waterloo.

BIRTHS

Born, to Corporal Ben. Epstein, R.C.A., and Mrs. Epstein, of Dartmouth, N.S., formerly of Toronto, on May 29, a daughter, Mona Carole. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Epstein, Beatrice Street; and B. Steinberg.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sandler (nee Rose Baker), 1078 Avenue Road, on June 19, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Susan Carol. Grandparents are Mrs. S. Baker, Avenue Road; and L. Sandler, Clinton Street.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Mark Zimmerman (nee Mickey Sable), Bathurst Street, on July 4, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, sister of Gilbert. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Sable, of Jacksonville, Fla., formerly of London, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. Max Zimmerman.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Alter (nee Beatrice Levinson), Northumberland Street, on June 30, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Harvey. Grandparents are Mrs. L. Levinson, Bloor Street West; and Mrs. I. Erenberg, Willcocks Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Philip Goodman (nee Rosalie Fishman), 612 Argyle Road, Brooklyn, N.Y., on July 3, at Brooklyn Jewish Hospital, twin sons, Stewart Franklin and Howard Paul. David Goodman, Walton Street, is the grandparent.

SMITH'S BAY HOUSE

Cordially invites you to spend your holidays with them at Port Carling, Ontario, in the superbly beautiful heart of Muskoka

EASILY accessible by train and boat connections. Your comfort—is assured by fine sleeping accommodations, hot and cold water, excellent meals served in the cheerful newly-enlarged dining room. Entertainment—in the form of bathing, boating, fishing, tennis, dancing, ping-pong, hiking, roasts, etc., will be enjoyed in company with the congenial young crowd who gather here.

R. S. V. P. — Max Smith, Rate: Reasonable.

Port Carling, Ontario. City phone: La. 5360.

THE MANDARIN

The Most Modern Restaurant on Elizabeth Street

NOW OPEN. ENJOY CHINESE DISHES AT THEIR BEST IN QUIET, COMFORTABLE SURROUNDINGS.

Fast Service Telephone WA. 6389 Parkett Food 92a Elizabeth Street

LAKESIDE HOUSE and Cottages

Known as one of Canada's finest Vacation Resorts

directly on beautiful LAKE SIMCOE

Hot and cold running water. Private baths. Tennis, Boating, Fishing, Ping-Pong, etc. Dancing Nightly.

"Finest KOSHER Food"

Only 50 miles from Toronto by motor, Gray Coach Bus to our gates. Illustrated folder on request, write or phone

M. ALSPECTOR JACKSON'S POINT, ONT.

Mrs. Greenfield, great-grandmother, 208 Bell Manor, Montreal, Que.; Mrs. H. Fleischer, grandmother, 619 Spadina Avenue, Toronto; and Mrs. Irving Hyatt and son, Stanley Gordon, nine months old, of Montreal, Que. —Pictures Studio

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. M. Roher, 135 Sackville Street, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Murray, to take place on Saturday, July 17, at Berkeley Synagogue, 177 Berkeley Street, at 9.30 a.m. Kiddush in the vestry rooms. No cards have been sent out.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. Michael Schwab and family wish to express their sincere thanks and gratitude to their kind friends and relatives for the sympathy and condolence extended to them in their recent bereavement.

The Manson family, S. Kronick and family, J. Kronick and family, L. White and family, Lou's Coldoff and family, and A. Sadoff and family wish to thank their many friends and relatives for the kindnesses shown them during their recent bereavement, in the loss of Mrs. Bessie Manson.

Toronto Meetings

Dr. Eric Gutkind, of New York, who is on his way to spend the summer with Dr. Watson Thompson of Winnipeg, Man., addressed a group of people at the Community House. The Study Group on International Affairs of the Council of Jewish Women acted as hostesses.

The Jewish section of the (communist) International Workers Order in America claims to have 40,000 members.

The Jewish National Council of Palestine appointed a special committee to inquire into the circumstances of a fatal accident in which four Jewish pupils of a Tel Aviv high school were killed and twelve wounded on a hike to Caesaria.

CONFER ON AGENCY TO SAVE JEWS

Plans for a United Nations agency with authority to "define and effectuate a realistic and stern policy of action to save the remaining millions of Jewish people" are being discussed at a six-day Emergency Conference to Save the Jews in Europe, which began on July 6 in the Commodore Hotel, in New York.

The list of sponsors of the conference includes former President Herbert Hoover, the Right Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, Presiding Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church; William Allen White, editor of "The Emporia (Kan.) Gazette"; Philip Murray, president of the Congress of Industrial Organizations; William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and Van Wyck Brooks, Louis Bromfield and Waldo Frank, authors. Representative Clare Boothe Luce, Republican, of Connecticut, is among the persons invited to participate in the discussions.

The Jewish Council of Vienna advised the Jewish Agency for Palestine that the 100 immigration certificates made available for Jewish children cannot be utilized since there were not 100 Jewish children left in Vienna.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kelner, 72 Grace Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Adele, to Milton (Mickey) Fienberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Fienberg, Palmerston Avenue.

CLASSIFIED

For rent — Room suitable for business man or woman. Newly furnished and freshly decorated. Bathurst-St. Clair district. Lo. 8388.

United Hebrew Funeral Parlour Of Ontario

Services conducted and arranged for the comfort and satisfaction of the bereaved

CHAPEL — 151-153 COLLEGE STREET, KI. 8619

S. Samuel, Funeral Director Res. [illegible]

DEATHS

Edmund Scheuer

Edmund Scheuer, 95, of 32 Chestnut Park, was fatally injured on July 2 when knocked down by a street car at Yonge and MacPherson Avenue.

Mr. Scheuer was removed to St. Michael's Hospital in an unconscious condition with internal injuries and died two hours after admittance.

Founder of one of the oldest jewelry stores in Toronto, Mr. Scheuer was on his way to his place of business when the accident occurred. He was crossing from the east to the west side of Yonge street when hit by a southbound street car. He fell on the fender cradle of the trolley and was carried about fifteen feet.

M. Scheuer had been a Canadian citizen for 72 years and a Toronto jeweler for 57 years. For most of his life, both in Canada and in France, he worked toward a better understanding between Christian and Jew and between the races of the world.

His interest in rapprochement reached the attention of the White House in Washington, Parliament Hill in Ottawa, and the editors of newspapers in many countries.

Shortly after his 90th birthday he [illegible], he took ill and was [illegible] his home for several [illegible] and while [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

Montreal
Room 302, 1253 McGill College Ave.
Phone Marquette 1202-4-5

Toronto
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square
Phone Elgin 1436-7

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office at Ottawa, in December 1921. Subscription Price $1.00 per year, United States $2.00.

F. P. Cohen, *Editor.* Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor.*
George W. Cohen, *Manager.*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JULY 9, 1943 VOL. XXV, No. 40

Spiritual Issues In The War

By Dr. Israel I. Mattuck, Rabbi, Of London, England

Three spiritual and moral principles depend for their fate in the immediate future on the outcome of the war. They are respect for human personality, the recognition of a moral law, and the concept of humanity. Though separable, they are not separate, all being entailed by the relation between God and man, and following from the belief in God.

They are common to Christianity and Judaism, but it is permissible for us Jews to feel a special concern for them. They belong to the Jewish contribution to civilisation; and, furthermore, the destiny of the Jews is bound up with them. With the practical advancement of these principles in the life of humanity will come the deliverance of Jews from persecution and the establishment in all civilised countries of their human rights.

Respect for human personality is the ground of democracy, which is not just an expedient or good system of government, but a philosophy of human life that stresses the freedoms and rights to which individual men are entitled by virtue of their humanity. The Nazis aim to destroy democracy because they deny any intrinsic worth to human personality. They deny the whole religious conception of man, making him into a creature of "blood and soil" instead of a being centred in, and infused with, a spirit.

In their philosophy, the value of a man derives from his service to the State. He can have no freedom, and he can have no rights. Like a slave or beast of burden, he should be fed well that he may work well or fight well for the State. As the Biblical commandment against slavery (Leviticus 25: 42) suggests, every form of servitude violates the dignity of the human spirit.

It is the foundation of democracy and the truth in the democratic idea that human personality is bound to God in a relation from which flow rights that are inalienable and duties that are inevitable. Both in theory and practice, the Nazis deny worth to human beings, making men but the slaves of the State. So, they have proclaimed their intention to destroy democracy. The war will decide not only the future of the democracies but whether the democratic idea shall live.

From the supreme exaltation of the State follow the belief in the supremacy of its interests, which calls all moral principles into question, and creates the positive moral perversion that that is true, good or just,—and, incidentally, beautiful,—which serves the interests of the State. And "the interests of the States" are interpreted in terms of power and wealth. For Nazism, it is not righteousness but militarism that exalts a nation; and the fruits it seeks from victory are not peace and justice but domination and riches.

The enthusiasm it receives from its supporters has given it the appearance of idealism, but its goal shows its true character,—materialistic nationalism. Its leaders scorn all moral principles, not only in their behaviour towards other countries but in the treatment of their own people; they know neither justice nor mercy.

It needs no elaborate argument to prove that if those who created the concentration camps, and oppress and murder weak and helpless peoples, in the arrogant assurance that their power placed them above all considerations of morality and decency, if such men and such methods were to win lasting power, it would be a terrible moral and spiritual disaster for the human race. In fighting against them, the United Nations have become the protagonists of moral decency.

The concept of humanity is not only implicitly rejected by the belief in the supremacy of the State, but it is explicitly denied by the Nazis. As one of them said, "there is no humanity, there are only nations," and among the nations, that one has the right to rule which has the power to conquer. It is a short step from the belief in the supremacy of the State to the claim of supremacy for the German State.

The concept of humanity originated in the belief in one God. "Have we not all one Father, hath not one God created us?" And though no nation has come anywhere near its full realisation in practice, it has received growing recognition among civilised peoples. Only the decisive victory of the United Nations offers the hope of its further development and application in practice. The Nazis want just "a new order" with Germany on top; the democracies, on the other hand, have proclaimed their desire to create "a better world."

The attitude of the Nazis to human personality, the moral law, and the concept of humanity explains their actions which are so horribly savage as to be incredible. How, we ask, can human beings perpetrate such beastly brutalities? They are largely, if not wholly, the consequence of the spiritual perversion produced by the Nazi philosophy and training.

Without respect for human personality there is no sense of personal responsibility; without the recognition of a moral law there is no effective guide to personal decency, and no check on the baser instincts; without the concept of humanity there is no mercy. Nazism has dehumanised its adherents.

Democracy and freedom, on the other hand, mean respect for human personality. They must have an effective recognition of a moral law; without it they would dissolve in anarchy. And the democracies have, under the influence of their liberalism, developed the concept of humanity. While valuing and cherishing nationality, they have progressively conceived it in relation to the larger life of humanity.

The war is clearly a struggle between right and wrong, justice and injustice, for it will decide whether all nations shall be free or many shall languish in servitude, whether the world order shall be one based on moral principles, recognising the rights of all nations and men, or one violating all principles of humanity and civilisation to promote the interests and power of one nation. Only one outcome is conceivable in such a struggle—victory for the forces fighting for right, justice and freedom; the alternative would be an evil that would desolate humanity and mock God.

The terrible sufferings which the Nazis have inflicted on many peoples, including a double measure on the Jews, with a brutality that knows neither limit nor check, show luridly the monstrous evil from which humanity must be rid, to save its moral achievements and to resume its way of ordered progress.

There is no claim that the United Nations have fully or even adequately lived up to the principles which they are now defending. We do not forget their spiritual and moral shortcomings and failures. But only their victory can give the hope that these principles will be increasingly realised in the life of humanity. It is true that they cannot be destroyed for ever, for as an American poet wrote in a crisis in American history which also involved a moral issue, "Truth, though crushed to earth will rise again."

The truth in the principles for which the United Nations are fighting guarantees that they will ultimately prevail. But they can be so suppressed as to bring down on mankind a prolonged spiritual darkness. Democracy and liberalism would be dead for a long time if the Nazis were to win the war; they would be severely crippled, if the war should end in stalemate; they can be saved only by a complete and decisive victory of the United Nations.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without answer
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an easier."

In its issue of June 28, Life Magazine completed its series of three articles on Zionism with "Reply To Zionism, Why Many Americans Of Jewish Faith Are Opposed To The Establishment Of A Jewish State In Palestine", by Lessing J. Rosenwald. Life describes Mr. Rosenwald as "a distinguished American of Jewish faith who expresses the non-Zionist viewpoint", and could have added that he is the son of the late Julius Rosenwald, of Chicago, founder of the Sears-Roebuck Company, and famous philanthropist noted also for his benefactions to Negroes.

The discussion on Zionism was raised by Ibn Saud, King of Arabia, in his interview with Life from which this column condensed salient points of particular interest to Jews, and reprinted his sensational statement of opposition to Zionism and his implied threat to the existing Jewish settlement in Palestine unless the Jews ceased to buy Arab property. Last week this column condensed the reply to King Ibn Saud by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, and national chairman of the American Emergency Committee For General Zionist Affairs. This week this column is taking up Mr. Rosenwald's article which gives the non-Zionist attitude.

Great numbers of American Jews do not favor the establishment of a National Jewish State in Palestine, or elsewhere, and the organization which speaks for them is known as the American Council for Judaism. Its viewpoint is similar to that of Jewish Fellowship in England, and it does not believe that the Palestine question will be settled on the basis of complicated historical claims but on practical considerations, nor does it hold that the establishment of a National Jewish State is a part of a constructive or desirable solution of the post-war Jewish problem.

Non-Zionists object to doctrines which stress the racialism, nationalism, and homelessness of the Jews as Jews. To them a National Jewish State embraces the very racist theories and nationalistic philosophies that have caused untold suffering, particularly to the Jews. They see race and nationality as obsolete in Jewish history, remaining only as a reaction to discrimination and persecution. For centuries Jews have considered themselves nationals of those countries in which they lived, and those countries their homelands. The Jewish population increase in Palestine (immigration less emigration) was negligible between 1920 and 1933, the rise of Hitlerism, and Mr. Rosenwald cites this to show that under normal conditions there is no universal craving for Jewish statehood, or even for Palestine itself. The Jews integrate their lives into their environments and remain distinctive only in religion. Their cruel treatment at the hands of the Nazi powers was for one reason only, on the false claims that there are racial barriers or nationalistic impulses that separate them from other men.

The term "Jewish Homeland" used in connection with the settlement of Jews in Palestine is a bone of contention. Non-Zionists see no historical or organic relationship between Judaism as a world religion and national statehood, and no implication of independent statehood in a "homeland." The official Zionist platform demands that "Palestine be established as a Jewish commonwealth", and Mr. Rosenwald says that the demands for a National Jewish State today exceed by far anything that was contemplated under the Balfour Declaration of twenty-six years ago. It is very likely that the demand for a National Jewish State in Palestine engenders the opposition of King Ibn Saud and many others. The setting up of such a State there may be extremely hazardous to the present Jewish population because for centuries Palestine has been a Holy Land to the Mohammedan, Christian, and Jewish religions, and a National State under one would create turmoil between it and the other two.

In the view of non-Zionists, a National Jewish State carries with it dangers to Jews in central European countries particularly. Under such a State they would be between pressure to migrate and the inability of Palestine to receive them fast enough and in sufficient numbers. Such a State itself would be forced in the resulting confusion to stop or limit immigration and those pushed out would be left, in the establishment of a National Jewish State, without status or assistance. Dangers to Americans of Jewish faith would exist in the question of dual allegiances raised by men who, in critical times, lack discrimination and understanding.

Such a State would always be a small nation, forever in one bloc or other of world diplomacies. Jewish citizens of other countries, says Mr. Rosenwald, would forever be embarrassed either by its decisions or neutrality, and would either be opposed to, or called upon to defend, secular, political action. The misunderstanding of dual allegiances would be particularly unfortunate to the security of Americans of Jewish faith which is greater than has ever been known in the history of Israel, and non-Zionists believe that the only sure way to avoid that misunderstanding is to avoid the creation of a National Jewish State.

A Jewish National State is not only not essential to the resettlement of uprooted Jews but it is a detriment. The desirability of Palestine as one place of settlement creates little difference of opinion, but the demand for a National Jewish State in connection engenders opposition. Palestine has provided refuge to some of Europe's Jews, and hard-working settlers, aided by Zionists and non-Zionists, have achieved success under the British Mandate. This does not necessarily indicate that a "Jewish Commonwealth" would have secured such results, or could in the future.

Under proper auspices Palestine can absorb more settlers but it must be recognized that the number is limited, and that this limitation will prevent Palestine alone from offering adequate relief when the whole resettlement problem is considered. It will be imperative to find adequate areas in the less densely populated portions of the globe when the problem of the Jew is solved as part of the total human problem. Non-Zionists hope that Palestine will see a democratic autonomous government of Jews, Moslems, and Christians in which Jews will be free Palestinians whose religion is Judaism. f.f.c.

MOVE SEEN TO RESTORE FRENCH CITIZENSHIP TO ALGERIAN JEWS

(Continued from Page One)

good humor. It goes without saying that the French are not going to give simply full citizenship to the Arabs in the two French departments which constitute Algeria. That would mean that at the next general elections the Arabs would win a sweeping victory. Whatever might be said for the theoretical democracy of such a step, it would scarcely help win the war.

Therefore, the problem before the committee would be to give to the Algerian Arabs concessions which would tend to satisfy their political ambitions. They had certain privileges, as for example in some local elections and in the constitution of some of the courts. It has been figured that these privileges are susceptible of considerable enlargement by Arab membership on many committees and other organisms of local government, going as far as is practicable without turning over the country to the complete control of the predominant Arab population.

Under the Cremieux decree Algerian Jews were granted outright citizenship, while Arabs were permitted to apply for citizenship, which would be granted on the fulfillment of certain conditions, including adherence to the French civil code. In the seventy-odd years between the promulgation of the Cremieux decree and its revocation by Giraud an almost negligible number of Arabs had embraced French citizenship. The chief reason for this failure to do so reposed on the condition of acceptance of French law. This meant the forsaking of Koranic principles, and the agreement to, for example of inheritance by women, and the surrender of polygamy. So the Jews remained citizens and the Arabs did not become citizens.

Now it was Giraud's professed idea that the abolition of the Cremieux decree put Arabs and Jews on the same footing, and he promised that soon regulations would be established setting up provisions which would apply to Arabs and Jews alike for the obtaining of French citizenship. The question at once arose as to what benefit this system would confer on the Arabs, if the conditions remained as before. If this [illegible] to suppose that the trouble with the Arabs would be compensable. Bearing in mind that it was only to assume that Giraud did not wish all of the Arabs to have the vote, great interest attached to the promised provisions for getting citizenship. They have not yet seen the light of day, and probably for the reason that the imponderable difficulty remained.

It is not to be forgotten that at the time of the Giraud action many Frenchmen, including de Gaullists, attacked the move on the ground that Giraud had no power to annul laws of the French Republic. These critics put into one category decrees by the Vichy regime, under the heel of the Germans, and into another category the laws of the French Republic. It was the de Gaulle formula that at the end of the war the Republic should be restored in France.

Thus it is easily possible that there has developed in the French Committee for Liberation a sentiment in favor of the restoration of the rights of the Algerian Jews which they enjoyed under the Republic. Although Washington cannot be accused of being very partial to de Gaulle, there may be other and perhaps domestic reasons which have contributed to the growth of the feeling that it might have been a mistake after all to have blessed the action by Giraud. It might also be a good guess that if Giraud is given something else to pass along to the Arabs he might well agree to dropping his revocation of the decree, undertaken, after all, for the military purpose of pleasing the Arab leaders from whom he sought military support.

Admittedly the situation is not a simple one; indeed, it is one full of difficulties.

It is a good enough argument to be advanced by Jews in this country that a nation fighting for the preservation of democracy, should not approve an action which deprived Algerian Jews of their citizenship. And that argument was made. But the argument cannot now be carried to its logical conclusion. To give all of the Algerian Arabs full French citizenship, in the name of democracy, would bring a situation which certainly neither our War Department nor General Eisenhower would approve. It would give the Arab vote a two-to-one predominance and if and when an election were held would bring confusion worse confounded.

And so the matter is one to which common sense rather than theory must be applied. It was perhaps an unwise and unjust move to try to placate the Arabs by pulling the Jews down. The thinking of those [illegible] seems now directed [illegible] the Algerian [illegible] thus trying to give [illegible] to the Arabs to lead [illegible] world cause them to [illegible] they had bettered their position.

It is one more illustration of the wisdom of the French committee's reaching harmony which will enable it to establish a rule in North Africa strong enough to take care of this and the many other problems involved. If the members of the committee can manage to look a little less at the future politics of France and a little more at the immediate problems, a way ought to be found.

For example, another matter the committee might try to agree on relates to the exercise of military authority over any French troops which might sooner or later find themselves operating outside of Africa.

Dr. W. Filderman, former President of the Union of Jewish Communities in Rumania, was arrested in Bucharest and sent to forced labor in a concentration camp. He is charged with urging Jews not to pay the special "Jewish tax" recently imposed by the government.

Nearly $100,000 has already been pledged by the Jews of Palestine for the Refugee Jewish Children's Fund.

H. U. C. GRADUATES TEN RABBIS

Ten rabbis who in normal times would have graduated next June were ordained at Hebrew Union College, in Cincinnati, Ohio. They will go to the pulpits of rabbis on leave as chaplains.

One was Alfred J. Brunson, whose father, the Rev. Harry Barnston, Rabbi of Temple Beth Israel of Houston, Texas, for 43 years spoke at the college's accelerated commencement exercises.

The honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters was awarded to Professor Louis Ginzberg of the Jewish Theological Seminary of New York, on his seventieth birthday, as "the outstanding Jewish scholar of this generation," and to Roger William Straus of New York, past president of the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods.